

MSM56V16160K

2-Bank×524,288-Word×16-Bit SYNCHRONOUS DYNAMIC RAM

DESCRIPTION

The MSM56V16160K is a 2-Bank × 524,288-word × 16-bit Synchronous dynamic RAM. The device operates at 3.3V. The inputs and outputs are LVTTTL compatible.

FEATURES

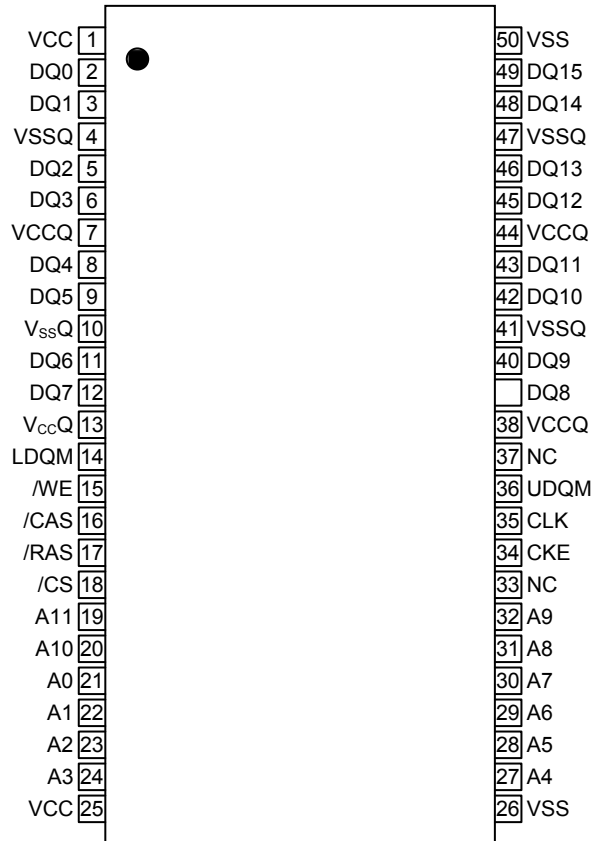
| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Product Name | MSM56V16160K |
| Organization | 2Bank x 524,288Word x 16Bit |
| Address Size | 2,048Row x 256Column |
| Power Supply VCC (Core) | 3.3V±0.3V |
| Power Supply VCCQ (I/O) | 3.3V±0.3V |
| Interface | LVTTTL compatible |
| Operating Frequency | Max. 125MHz (Speed Rank 8) |
| Operating Temperature | 0 to 70°C |
| /CAS Latency | 2, 3 |
| Burst Length | 1, 2, 4, 8, Full page |
| Burst Type | Sequential, Interleave |
| Write Mode | Burst, Single |
| Refresh | Auto-Refresh, 4,096cycle/64ms, Self-Refresh |
| Package | 50-Pin Plastic TSOP(II) (Cu frame) (P-TSOPII50-P-400-0.80-ZK) |

PRODUCT FAMILY

| Family | Max. Frequency | Access Time (Max.) | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|------|
| | | tAC2 | tAC3 |
| MSM56V16160K-8 | 125MHz | 6ns | 6ns |
| MSM56V16160K-10 | 100MHz | 6ns | 6ns |

PIN CONFIGURATION (TOP VIEW)

50-Pin Plastic TSOP(II)



| Pin Name | Function | Pin Name | Function |
|----------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| CLK | System Clock | UDQM, LDQM | Data Input / Output Mask |
| /CS | Chip Select | DQi | Data Input / Output |
| CKE | Clock Enable | VCC | Power Supply (3.3V) |
| A0–A10 | Address | VSS | Ground (0V) |
| A11 | Bank Select Address | VCCQ | Data Output Power Supply (3.3V) |
| /RAS | Row Address Strobe | VSSQ | Data Output Ground (0V) |
| /CAS | Column Address Strobe | NC | No Connection |
| /WE | Write Enable | | |

Note : The same power supply voltage must be provided to every VCC pin .

The same power supply voltage must be provided to every VCCQ pin.

The same GND voltage level must be provided to every VSS pin and VSSQ pin.

PIN DESCRIPTION

| | |
|-------------|--|
| CLK | Clock (Input) Fetches all inputs at the "H" edge. |
| CKE | Clock Enable (Input) Masks system clock to deactivate the subsequent CLK operation. If CKE is deactivated, system clock will be masked so that the subsequent CLK operation is deactivated. CKE should be asserted at least one cycle prior to a new command. |
| /CS | Chip Select (Input) Disables or enables device operation by asserting or deactivating all inputs except CLK, CKE and UDQM, LDQM. |
| /RAS | Row Address Strobe (Input) Functionality depends on the combination with other signals. For detail, see the function truth table. |
| /CAS | Column Address Strobe (Input) Functionality depends on the combination with other signals. For detail, see the function truth table. |
| /WE | Write Enable (Input) Functionality depends on the combination with other signals. For detail, see the function truth table. |
| A11 | Bank Address (Input) Selects bank to be activated during row address latch time and selects bank for precharge and read/write during column address latch time. |
| A10 to A0 | Row & column multiplexed. (Input) Row address : RA0 – RA10 Column Address : CA0 – CA7 |
| DQ15 to DQ0 | 3-state Data Bus (Input/Output) |
| UDQM, LDQM | DQ Mask (Input) Masks the read data of two clocks later when DQM are set "H" at the "H" edge of the clock signal. Masks the write data of the same clock when DQM are set "H" at the "H" edge of the clock signal. UDQM controls DQ15 to DQ8, LDQM controls DQ7 to DQ0. |
| VCC, VSS | Power Supply (Core), Ground (Core) The same power supply voltage must be provided to every VCC pin. The same GND voltage level must be provided to every VSS pin. |
| VCCQ, VSSQ | Power Supply (I/O), Ground (I/O) The same power supply voltage must be provided to every VCCQ pin. The same GND voltage level must be provided to every VSSQ pin. |
| NC | No Connection |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|---|-----------|-----------------|------|
| Voltage on Input/Output Pin Relative to VSS | VIN, VOUT | -0.5 to VCC+0.5 | V |
| VCC Supply Voltage | VCC | -0.5 to 4.6 | V |
| VCCQ Supply Voltage | VCCQ | -0.5 to 4.6 | V |
| Power Dissipation (Ta=25°C) | PD | 1000 | mW |
| Short Circuit Output Current | IOS | 50 | mA |
| Storage Temperature | Tstg | -55 to 150 | °C |
| Operating Temperature | Topr | 0 to 70 | °C |

- Notes: 1. Permanent device damage may occur if Absolute Maximum Ratings are exceeded.
 2. Functional operation should be restricted to recommended operating condition.
 3. Exposure to higher than recommended voltage for extended periods of time could affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions (1/2)

Voltages referenced to VSS = 0 V

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Note |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Power Supply Voltage (Core) | VCC | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | V | 1 |
| Power Supply Voltage (I/O) | VCCQ | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | V | 1 |
| Ground | VSS, VSSQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | V | |

- Notes: 1. The voltages are referenced to VSS

Recommended Operating Conditions (2/2)

Ta= 0 to 70°C

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Unit | Note |
|--------------------|--------|------|-----------|------|------|
| Input High Voltage | VIH | 2.0 | VCC + 0.2 | V | 1, 2 |
| Input Low Voltage | VIL | -0.3 | 0.8 | V | 1, 3 |

- Notes: 1. The voltages are referenced to VSS.
 2. The input voltage is VCC + 0.5V when the pulse width is less than 20ns (the pulse width is with respect to the point at which VCC is applied).
 3. The input voltage is - 0.5V when the pulse width is less than 20ns (the pulse width respect to the point at which VSS and VSSQ are applied).

Pin Capacitance

Ta = 25°C, VCC=VCCQ=3.3V, f=1MHz

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|--|--------|------|------|------|
| Input Capacitance (CLK) | CCLK | — | 4 | pF |
| Input Capacitance (A0 – A11, /RAS, /CAS, /WE, /CS, CKE, UDQM, LDQM) | CIN | — | 5 | pF |
| Input/Output Capacitance (DQ15 – DQ0) | COUT | — | 6.5 | pF |

DC Characteristics (Input/Output)Ta = 0 to 70°C
VCC = VCCQ = 3.3V±0.3V

| Parameter | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------|------|------|------|
| Output High Voltage | VOH | IOH = -0.2mA | 2.4 | — | V |
| Output Low Voltage | VOL | IOL = 0.2mA | — | 0.4 | V |
| Input Leakage Current | ILI | 0V ≤ VIN ≤ VCCQ | -10 | 10 | μA |
| Output Leakage Current | ILO | — | -10 | 10 | μA |

Note : The voltages are referenced to VSS.

DC Characteristics (Power Supply Current)

Ta = 0 to 70°C
VCC = VCCQ = 3.3V±0.3V

| Parameter | Symbol | Condition | | | MSM56V16160K | | Unit | Note |
|---|--------|----------------------|---|--|--------------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | -8 | -10 | | |
| | | Bank | CKE | Other | Max. | Max. | | |
| Average Power Supply Current (Operating) | ICC1 | One Bank Active | CKE ≥ VIH t _{CC} = Min. t _{RC} = Min. No Burst | | 80 | 70 | mA | 1, 2 |
| Power Supply Current (Standby) | ICC2 | Both Banks Precharge | CKE ≥ VIH | t _{CC} = Min. | 35 | 30 | mA | 3 |
| Average Power Supply Current (Clock Suspension) | ICC3S | Both Banks Active | CKE ≤ VIL | t _{CC} = Min. | 3 | 3 | mA | 2 |
| Average Power Supply Current (Active Standby) | ICC3 | One Bank Active | CKE ≥ VIH | t _{CC} = Min. | 40 | 35 | mA | 3 |
| Power Supply Current (Burst) | ICC4 | Both Banks Active | CKE ≥ VIH | t _{CC} = Min. | 120 | 100 | mA | 1, 2 |
| Power Supply Current (Auto-Refresh) | ICC5 | One Bank Active | CKE ≥ VIH | t _{CC} = Min. t _{RC} = Min. | 120 | 100 | mA | 2 |
| Average Power Supply Current (Self-Refresh) | ICC6 | Both Banks Precharge | CKE ≤ VIL | t _{CC} = Min. | 2 | 2 | mA | |
| Average Power Supply Current (Power Down) | ICC7 | Both Banks Precharge | CKE ≤ VIL | t _{CC} = Min. | 2 | 2 | mA | |

- Notes: 1. Measured with outputs open.
2. The address and data can be changed once or left unchanged during one cycle.
3. The address and data can be changed once or left unchanged during two cycles.

MSM56V16160K**AC Characteristics (1/4)**

Ta = 0 to 70°C
VCC = VCCQ = 3.3V±0.3V
Note1,2

| Parameter | | Symbol | MSM56V16160K | | | | Unit | Note |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|------|
| | | | -8 | | -10 | | | |
| | | | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | | |
| Clock Cycle Time | CL=3 | t _{CC3} | 8 | — | 10 | | ns | |
| | CL=2 | t _{CC2} | 10 | — | 10 | | ns | |
| Access Time from Clock | CL=3 | t _{AC3} | — | 6 | — | 6 | ns | 3, 4 |
| | CL=2 | t _{AC2} | — | 6 | — | 6 | ns | 3, 4 |
| Clock High Pulse Time | | t _{CH} | 3 | — | 3 | — | ns | 4 |
| Clock Low Pulse Time | | t _{CL} | 3 | — | 3 | — | ns | 4 |
| Input Setup Time | | t _{SI} | 2 | — | 2 | — | ns | |
| Input Hold Time | | t _{HI} | 1 | — | 1 | — | ns | |
| Output Low Impedance Time from Clock | | t _{OLZ} | 2 | — | 2 | — | ns | |
| Output High Impedance Time from Clock | | t _{OHZ} | — | 6 | — | 6 | ns | |
| Output Hold from Clock | | t _{OH} | 2 | — | 2 | — | ns | 3 |
| Random Read or Write Cycle Time | | t _{RC} | 70 | — | 70 | — | ns | |
| RAS Precharge Time | | t _{RP} | 20 | — | 20 | — | ns | |
| RAS Pulse Width | | t _{RAS} | 50 | 10 ⁵ | 50 | 10 ⁵ | ns | |
| /RAS to /CAS Delay Time | | t _{RCD} | 20 | — | 20 | — | ns | |
| Write Recovery Time | | t _{WR} | 2 | — | 2 | — | Cycle | 6 |
| /RAS to /RAS Bank Active Delay Time | | t _{R RD} | 20 | — | 20 | — | ns | |
| Refresh Time | | t _{REF} | — | 64 | — | 64 | ms | 5 |
| Power-down Exit setup Time | | t _{PDE} | t _{SI} +1CLK | — | t _{SI} +1CLK | — | ns | |
| Refresh cycle Time | | t _{RCA} | 70 | — | 70 | — | ns | |

MSM56V16160K

Refresh Time

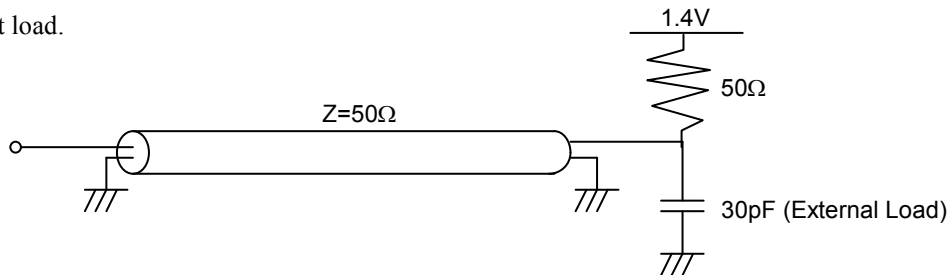
Ta = 0 to 70°C
 VCC = VCCQ = 3.3V±0.3V
 Note1,2

| Parameter | Symbol | MSM56V16160K | | Unit | Note |
|---|------------------|--------------|-----|-------|------|
| | | -8 | -10 | | |
| /CAS to /CAS Delay Time (Min.) | t _{CCD} | 1 | 1 | Cycle | |
| Clock Disable Time from CKE | t _{CKE} | 1 | 1 | Cycle | |
| Data Output High Impedance Time from UDQM, LDQM | t _{DOZ} | 2 | 2 | Cycle | |
| Data Input Mask Time from UDQM, LDQM | t _{DOD} | 0 | 0 | Cycle | |
| Data Input Mask Time from Write Command | t _{DWD} | 0 | 0 | Cycle | |
| Data Output High Impedance Time from Precharge Command | t _{ROH} | CL | CL | Cycle | |
| Active Command Input Time from Mode Register Set Command Input (Min.) | t _{MRD} | 2 | 2 | Cycle | |
| Write Command Input Time from Output | t _{OWD} | 2 | 2 | Cycle | |

- Notes: 1. AC measurements assume that t_T = 1ns.,
 2. Test condition

| Parameter | Test Condition | | Unit |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|------|
| Input voltage for AC measurement | 2.4 | 0.4 | V |
| Transition Time for AC measurement | t _T = 1 | | ns |
| Reference level for timing of input signal (t _T ≤ 1ns) | 1.4 | | V |
| Reference level for timing of input signal (t _T > 1ns) | V _{IH} Min. | V _{IL} Max. | V |
| Reference level for timing of output signal | 1.4 | | V |

3. Output load.



4. If t_T is longer than 1ns, then the reference level for timing of input signals is V_{IH} and V_{IL}.
 5. It is necessary to operate auto-refresh 4096 cycles within t_{REF}.
 6. If t_{CC} is longer than 20ns, the spec of t_{WR} (min.) is 20ns (1 cycle).

POWER ON AND INITIALIZE



Power on Sequence

1. Apply power and attempt to maintain CKE="H" and other pins are NOP condition at the input.
2. Maintain stable power, stable clock and NOP input condition for a minimum of 200 μ s.
3. Issue precharge commands for all banks of the devices.
4. Issue 2 or more auto-refresh commands.
5. Issue mode register set command to initialize the mode register.
6. Issue extended mode register set command to initialize the extended mode register.

Mode Register Set Command (MRS)

The mode register stores the data for controlling the various operating modes. It programs the /CAS latency, burst type, burst length and write mode. The default value of the mode register is not defined, therefore the mode register must be written after power up to operate the SDRAM. The mode register is written by mode register set command MRS. The state of address pins A10 to A0 in the same cycle as MRS is the data written in the mode register. Refer to the table for specific codes for various /CAS latencies, burst type, burst length and write mode.

MRS

| CLK |  n-1 |  n |
|--------|--|--|
| CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X (Idle) | L |
| /RAS | | L |
| /CAS | | L |
| /WE | | L |
| A11 | | L |
| A10~A0 | V | V |

V: The value of mode register set

Mode Register Field Table To Program Mode

| Write Burst Mode | | /CAS Latency | | | | Burst Type | | Burst Length | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------------|----|----|----------|------------|------------|--------------|----|----|-----------|----------|
| A9 | WM | A6 | A5 | A4 | CL | A3 | BT | A2 | A1 | A0 | BT = 0 | BT = 1 |
| 0 | Burst | 0 | 0 | 0 | Reserved | 0 | Sequential | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Single | 0 | 0 | 1 | Reserved | 1 | Interleave | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 8 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 0 | Reserved | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | Reserved | Reserved |
| | | 1 | 0 | 1 | Reserved | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | Reserved | Reserved |
| | | 1 | 1 | 0 | Reserved | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | Reserved | Reserved |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1 | Reserved | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | Full Page | Reserved |

- Notes:
1. A11 should stay "L" during mode set cycle.
 2. A7, A8 and A10 should stay "L" during mode set cycle.
 3. Don't set address keys of "Reserved".

Burst Mode

Burst operation is the operation to continuously increase a column address inputted during read or write command. The upper bits select a column address block,

| | | Access order in column address block | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|----|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| | | Start Address (Lower bit) | | Burst Type | | | |
| | | | | BT=Sequential | | BT=Interleave | |
| Burst Length | BL=2 | | | A0 | | | |
| | | | | 0 | 0, 1 | 0, 1 | |
| | | | | 1 | 1, 0 | 1, 0 | |
| | BL=4 | | | A1 | A0 | | |
| | | | | 0 | 0 | 0, 1, 2, 3 | 0, 1, 2, 3 |
| | | | | 0 | 1 | 1, 2, 3, 0 | 1, 0, 3, 2 |
| | | | | 1 | 0 | 2, 3, 0, 1 | 2, 3, 0, 1 |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | 3, 0, 1, 2 | 3, 2, 1, 0 |
| | BL=8 | A2 | A1 | A0 | | | |
| | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 | |
| | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 0 | 1, 0, 3, 2, 5, 4, 7, 6 | |
| | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 1 | 2, 3, 0, 1, 6, 7, 4, 5 | |
| | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 1, 2 | 3, 2, 1, 0, 7, 6, 5, 4 | |
| | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 1, 2, 3 | 4, 5, 6, 7, 0, 1, 2, 3 | |
| | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5, 6, 7, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 | 5, 4, 7, 6, 1, 0, 3, 2 | |
| | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6, 7, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 6, 7, 4, 5, 2, 3, 0, 1 | |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0 | |
| | BL=Full Page (256) | A7~A0 | | | | | |
| | | 0 | | | 0, 1... 255 | Non Support | |
| | | Yn | | | Yn, Yn+1... 255, 0... ...Yn-1 | | |

READ / WRITE OPERATION

Bank

This SDRAM is organized as four independent banks of 524,288 words x 16 bits memory arrays. The A11 input is latched at the time of assertion of /RAS and /CAS to select the bank to be used for operation. The bank address A11 is latched at bank active, read, write, mode register set and precharge operations.

Bank Address

| A11 | Bank |
|-----|------|
| 0 | A |
| 1 | B |

Activate

The bank activate command is used to select a random row in an idle bank. By asserting low on /RAS and /CS with desired row and bank address, a row access is initiated. The read or write operation can occur after a time delay of tRCD(min) from the time of bank activation.

ACT

| CLK | $\overline{\uparrow}_{n-1}$ | $\overline{\uparrow}_n$ |
|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X (Idle) | L |
| /RAS | | L |
| /CAS | | H |
| /WE | | H |
| A11 | X | BA |
| A10~A0 | X | RA |

BA: Bank Address

RA: Row Address (Page)

Precharge

The precharge operation is performed on an active bank by precharge command (PRE) with valid A11 of the bank to be precharged. The precharge command can be asserted anytime after tRAS(min) is satisfied from the bank active command in the desired bank. All bank can precharged at the same time by using precharge all command (PALL). Asserting low on /CS, /RAS and /WE with high on A10

PRE

| CLK | $\overline{\uparrow}_{n-1}$ | $\overline{\uparrow}_n$ |
|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X (Page Open) | L |
| /RAS | | L |
| /CAS | | H |
| /WE | | L |
| A11 | X | BA |
| A10 | X | 0 |
| A9~A0 | X | X |

BA: Bank Address

PALL

| CLK | $\overline{\uparrow}_{n-1}$ | $\overline{\uparrow}_n$ |
|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X (Page Open) | L |
| /RAS | | L |
| /CAS | | H |
| /WE | | L |
| A11 | X | X |
| A10 | X | 1 |
| A9~A0 | X | X |

after all banks have satisfied tRAS(min) requirement, performs precharge on al banks. At the end of tRP after performing precharge to all banks, all banks are in idle state.

Write / Write with Auto-Precharge

The write command is used to write data into the SDRAM on consecutive clock cycles in adjacent address depending on burst length and burst sequence. By asserting low on /CS, /CAS and /WE with valid column address, a write burst is initiated. The data inputs are provided for the initial address in the same clock cycle as the burst write command. The input buffer is deselected at the end of the burst length, even through the internal writing can be completed yet. The writing can be completed by issuing a burst read and DQM for blocking data inputs or burst write in the same or another active bank. The burst stop command is valid at every burst length.

WRT

| | | |
|--------|------------------|--------------|
| CLK | \uparrow_{n-1} | \uparrow_n |
| CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X (Page Open) | L |
| /RAS | | H |
| /CAS | | L |
| /WE | | L |
| A11 | X | BA |
| A10 | X | 0 |
| A9, A8 | X | X |
| A7~A0 | X | CA |
| DQ | X | D-in |

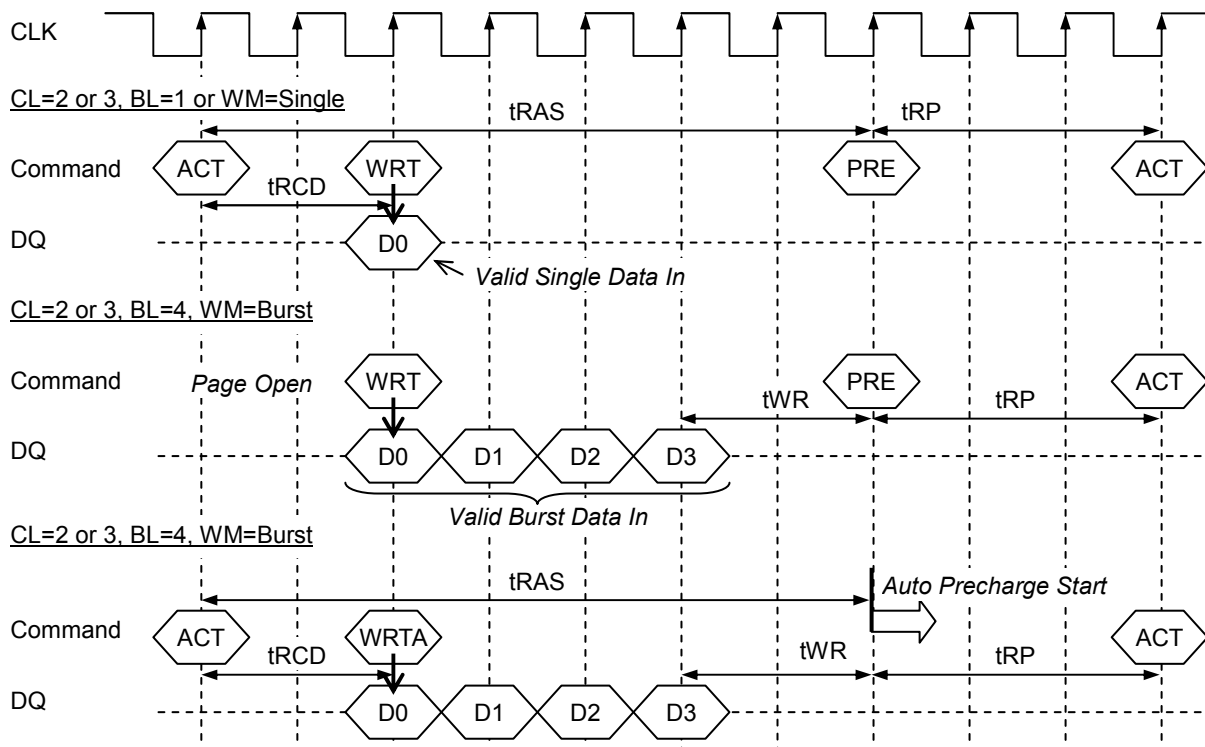
BA: Bank Address
CA: Column Address
D-in: Data inputs

WRTA

| | | |
|--------|------------------|--------------|
| CLK | \uparrow_{n-1} | \uparrow_n |
| CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X (Page Open) | L |
| /RAS | | H |
| /CAS | | L |
| /WE | | L |
| A11 | X | BA |
| A10 | X | 1 |
| A9, A8 | X | X |
| A7~A0 | X | CA |
| DQ | X | D-in |

BA: Bank Address
CA: Column Address
D-in: Data inputs

Write Cycle



Read / Read with Auto-Precharge

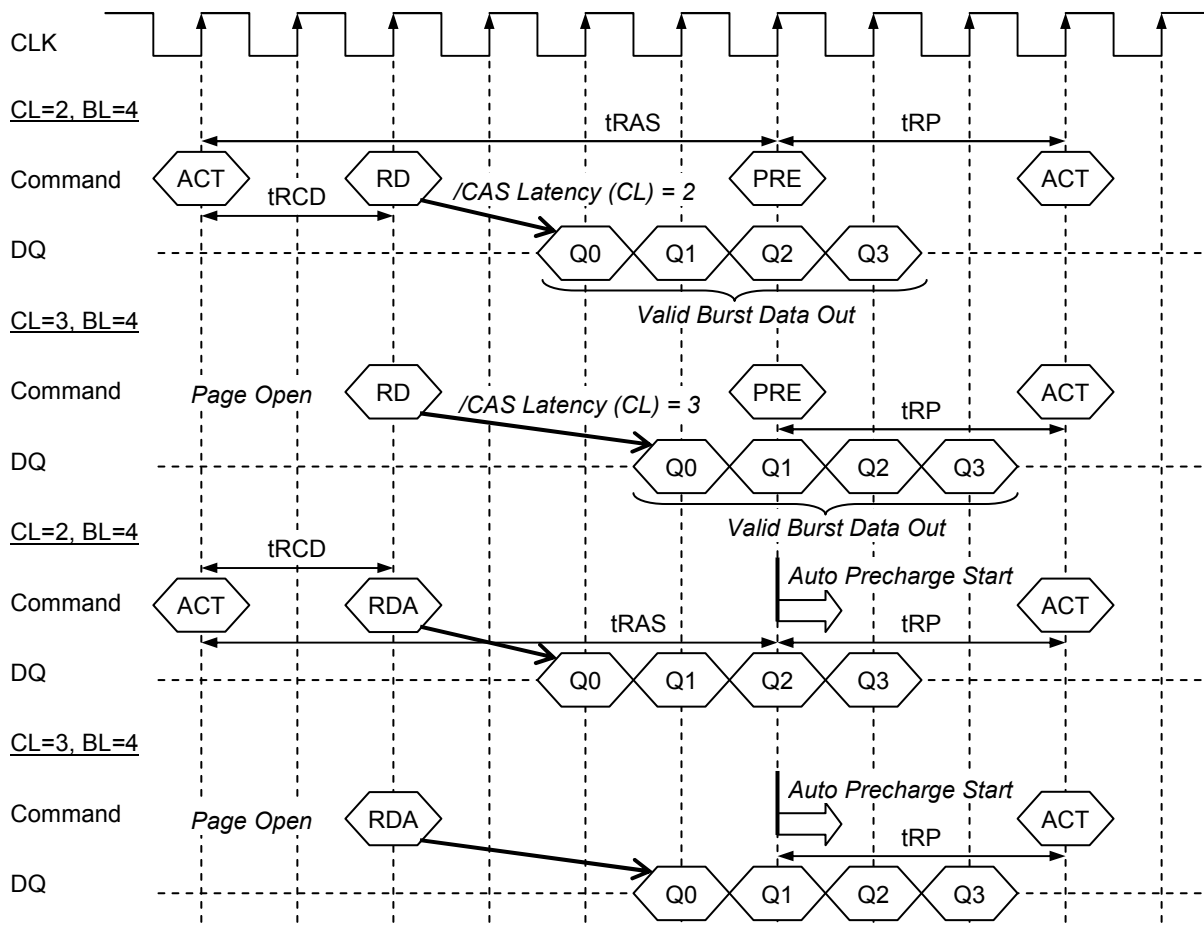
The read command is used to access burst of data on consecutive clock cycles from an active row in an active bank. The read command is issued by asserting low on /CS and /CAS with /WE being high on the positive edge of the clock. The bank must be active for at least tRCD(min) before the read command is issued. The first output appears in /CAS latency number of clock cycles after the issue of read command. The burst length, burst sequence and latency from the read command are determined by the mode register that is already programmed.

| RD | | | RDA | | |
|--------|------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------------|
| CLK | \uparrow_{n-1} | \uparrow_n | CLK | \uparrow_{n-1} | \uparrow_n |
| CKE | H | X | CKE | H | X |
| /CS | X | L | /CS | X | L |
| /RAS | X | H | /RAS | X | H |
| /CAS | (Page Open) | L | /CAS | (Page Open) | L |
| /WE | X | H | /WE | X | H |
| A11 | X | BA | A11 | X | BA |
| A10 | X | 0 | A10 | X | 1 |
| A9, A8 | X | X | A9, A8 | X | X |
| A7~A0 | X | CA | A7~A0 | X | CA |
| DQ | X | X | DQ | X | X |

BA: Bank Address
CA: Column Address

BA: Bank Address
CA: Column Address

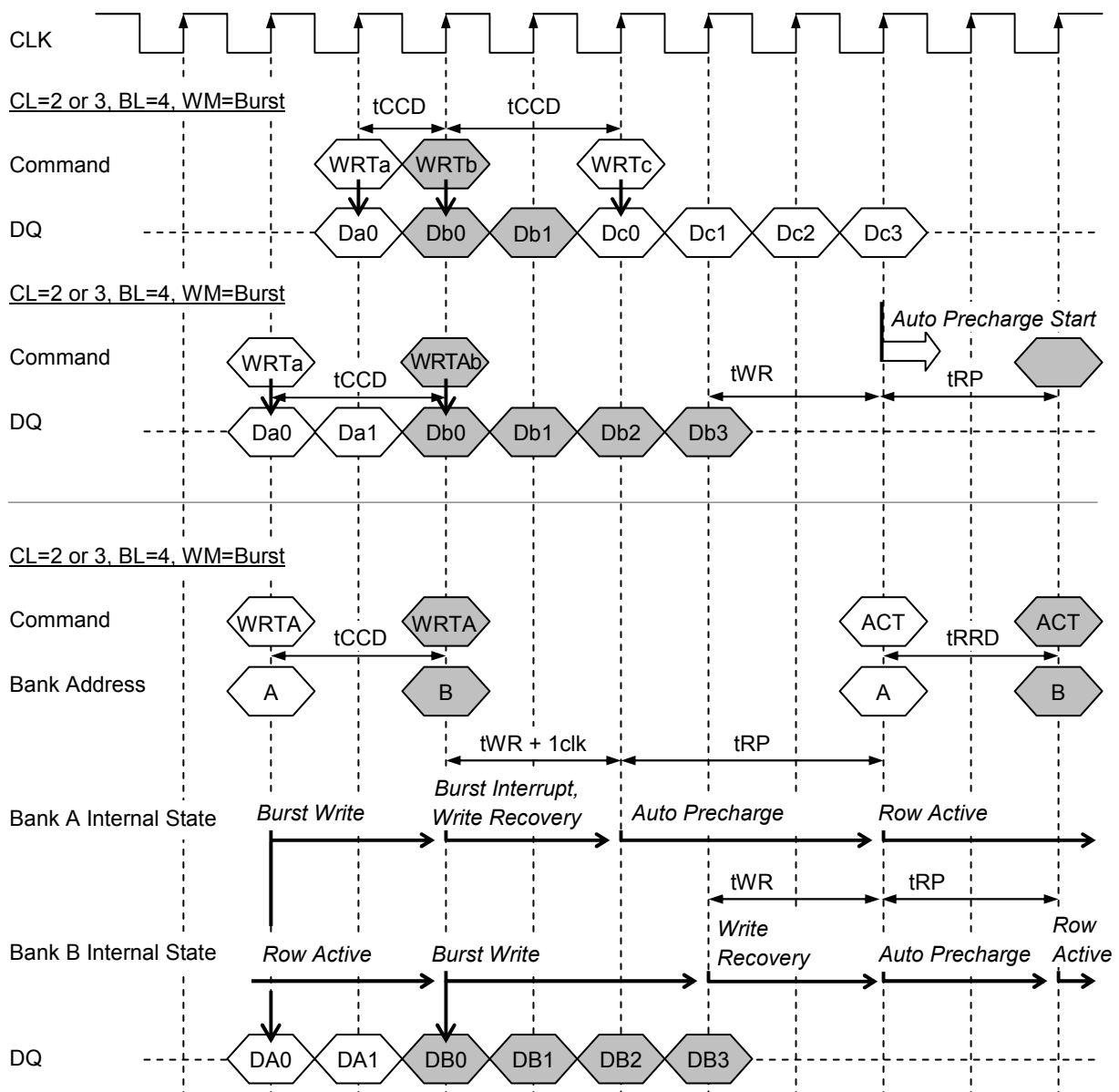
Read Cycle



Write / Write interrupt

When a new write command is issued to same bank during write cycle or another active bank, current burst write is terminated and new burst write start. When a new write command is issued to another bank during a write with auto-precharge cycle, current burst is terminated and a new write command start. Then, current bank is precharged after specified time. Don't issue a new write command to same bank during write with auto-precharge cycle.

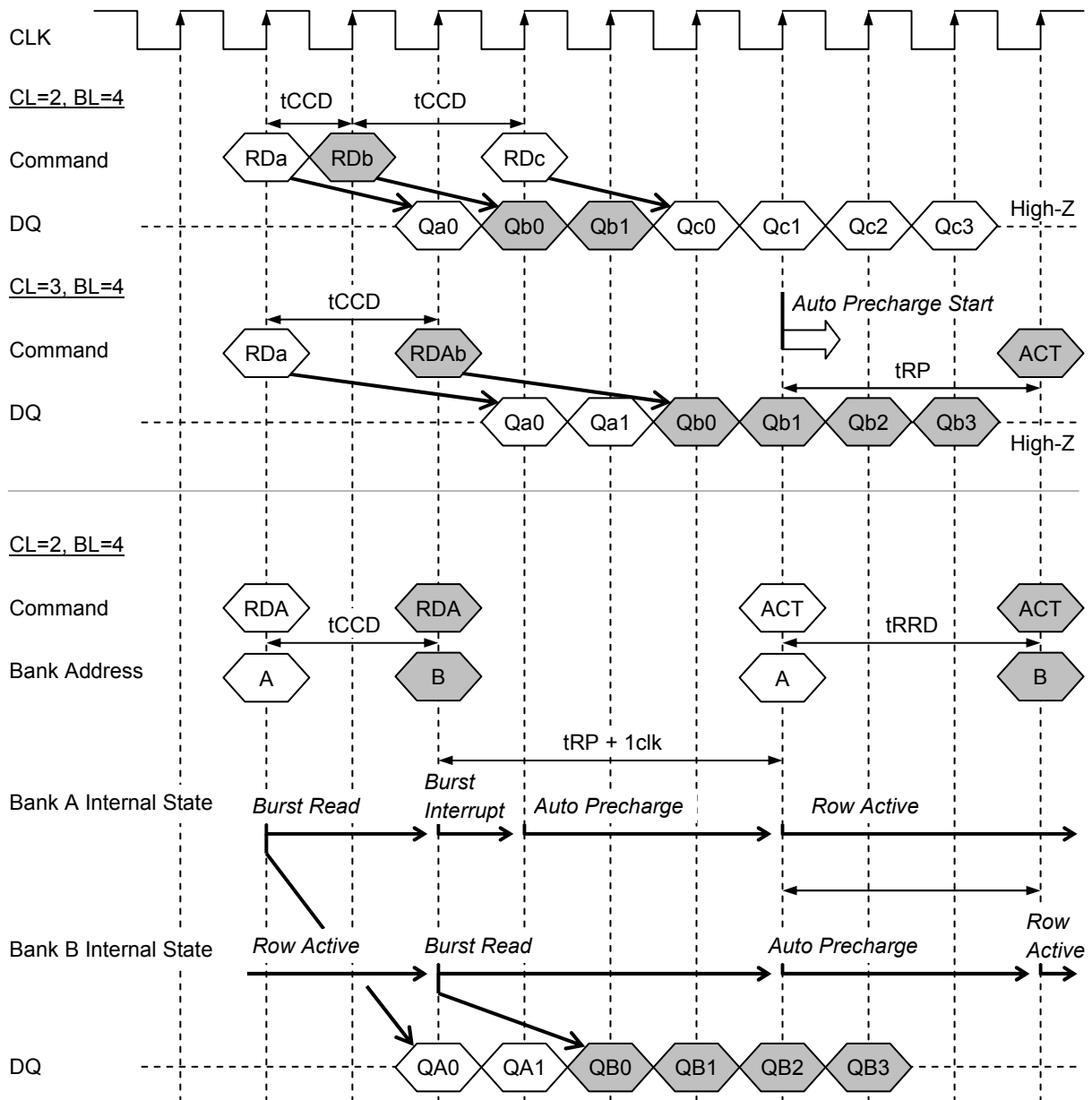
Write / Write interrupt cycle



Read / Read interrupt

When a new read command is issued to same bank during read cycle or another active bank, current burst read is terminated after the cycle same as /CAS latency and new burst read start. When a new read command is issued to another bank during a read with auto-precharge cycle, current burst is terminated after the cycle same as /CAS latency and a new read command start. Then, current bank is precharged after specified time. Don't issue a new read command to same bank during read with auto-precharge cycle.

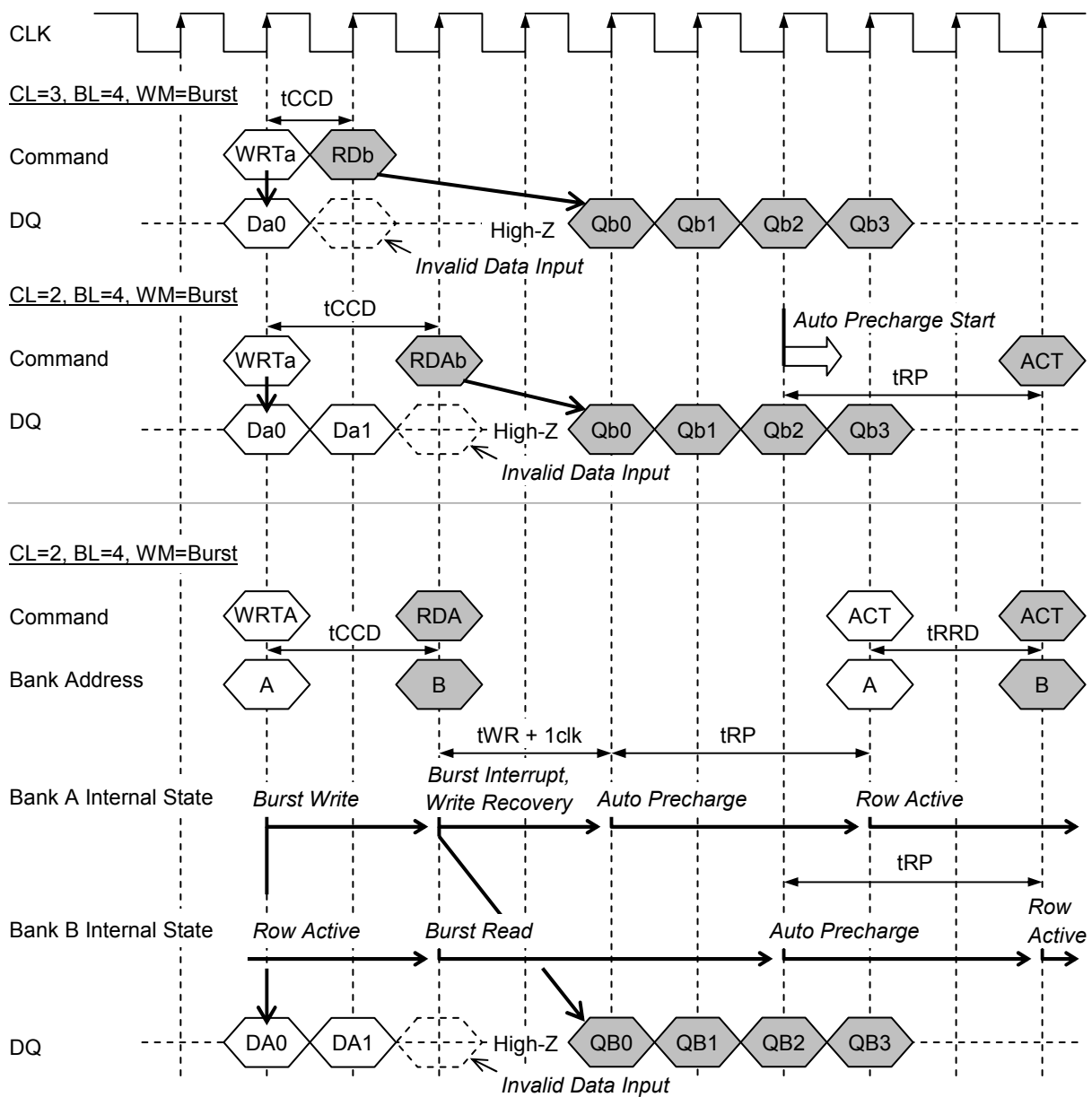
Read / Read interrupt cycle



Write / Read interrupt

When a new read command is issued to same bank during write cycle or another active bank, current burst write is terminated and new burst read start. When a new read command is issued to another bank during a write with auto-precharge cycle, current burst is terminated and a new read command start. Then, current bank is precharged after specified time. Don't issue a new read command to same bank during write with auto-precharge cycle. DQ must be hi-Z till 1 or more clock from first read data.

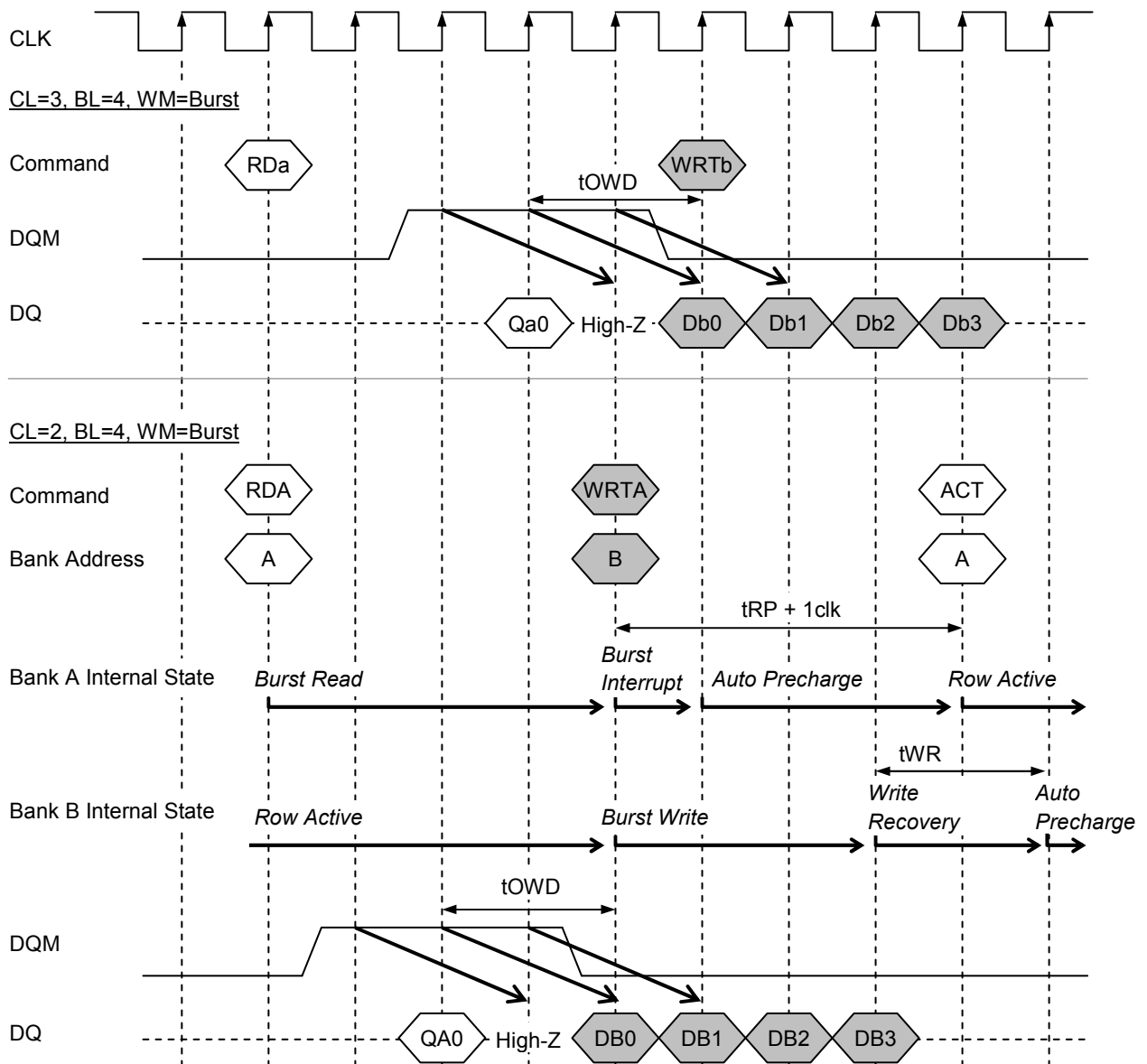
Write / Read interrupt cycle



Read / Write interrupt

When a new write command is issued to same bank during read cycle or another active bank, current burst read is terminated and new burst write start. When a new write command is issued to another bank during a read with auto-precharge cycle, current burst is terminated and a new write command start. Then, current bank is precharged after specified time. Don't issue a new write command to same bank during read with auto-precharge cycle. DQ must be Hi-Z till 1 or more clock from new write command. Therefore, DQM must be high till 3 clocks from new write command.

Read / Write interrupt cycle



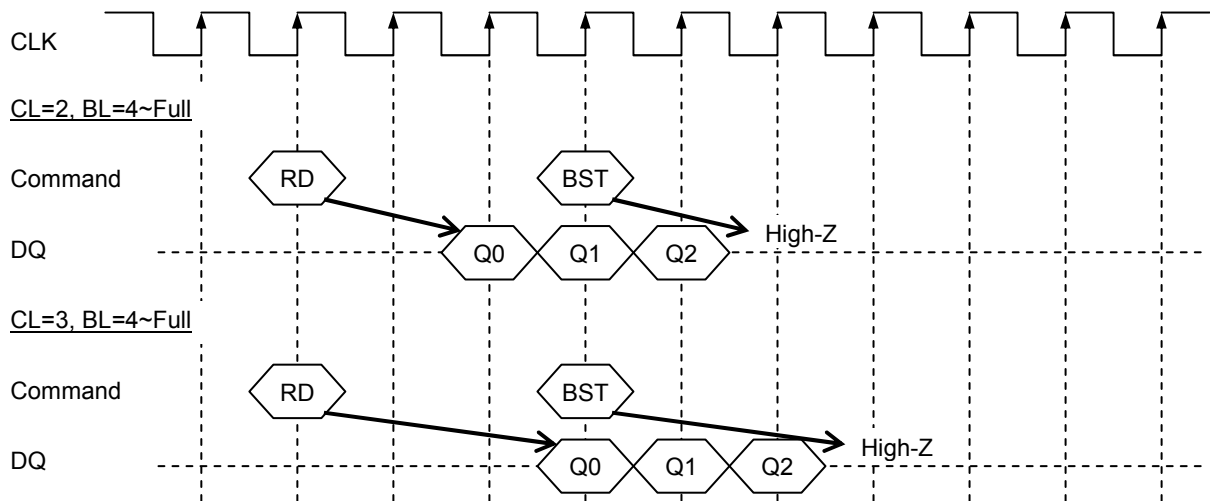
Burst Stop

When a burst stop command is issued during read cycle, current burst read is terminated. The DQ is to Hi-Z after the cycle same as /CAS latency and page keep open. When a burst stop command is issued during write cycle, current burst write is terminated. The input data is ignored after burst stop command. Don't issue burst stop command during read with auto-precharge cycle or write with auto-precharge cycle.

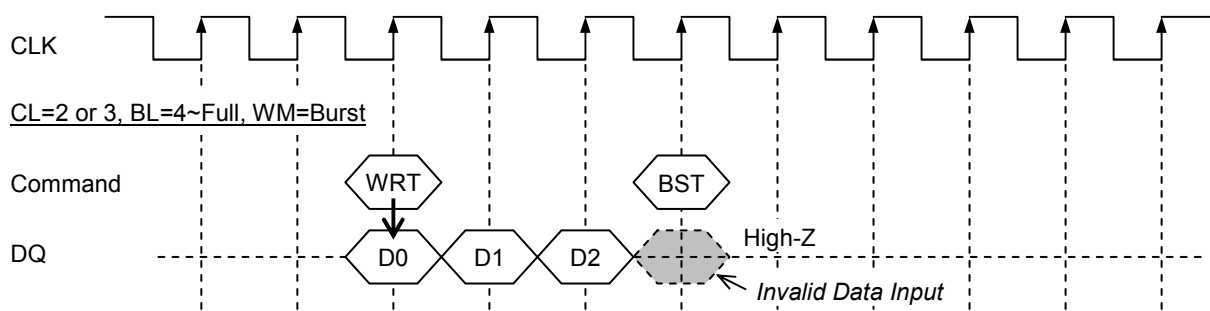
BST

| CLK | \uparrow n-1 | \uparrow n |
|--------|-------------------|-----------------|
| CKE | H | H |
| /CS | X (Burst) | L |
| /RAS | | H |
| /CAS | | H |
| /WE | | L |
| A11 | | X |
| A10~A0 | X | X |

Read / Burst Stop cycle



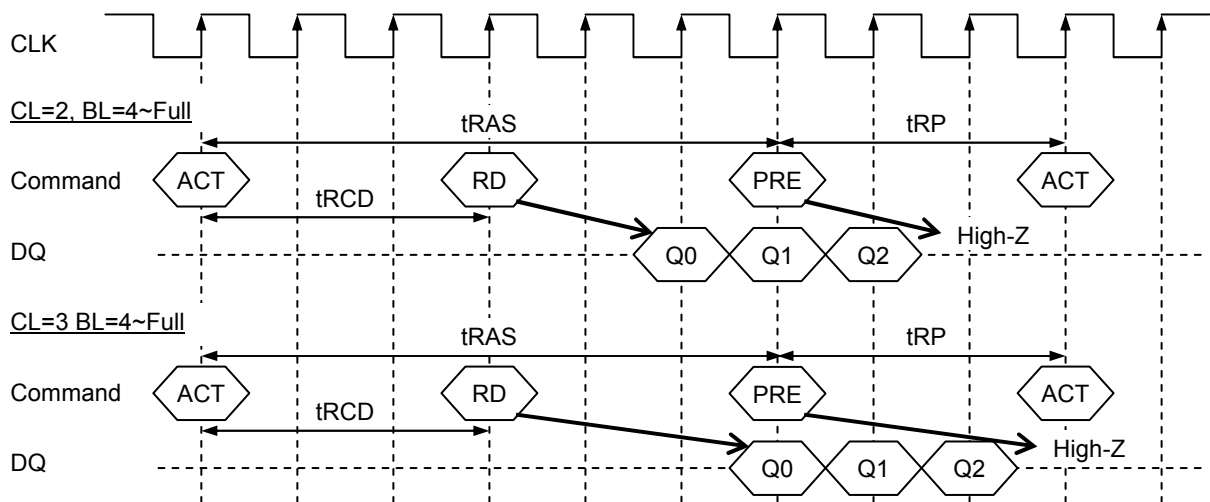
Write / Burst Stop cycle



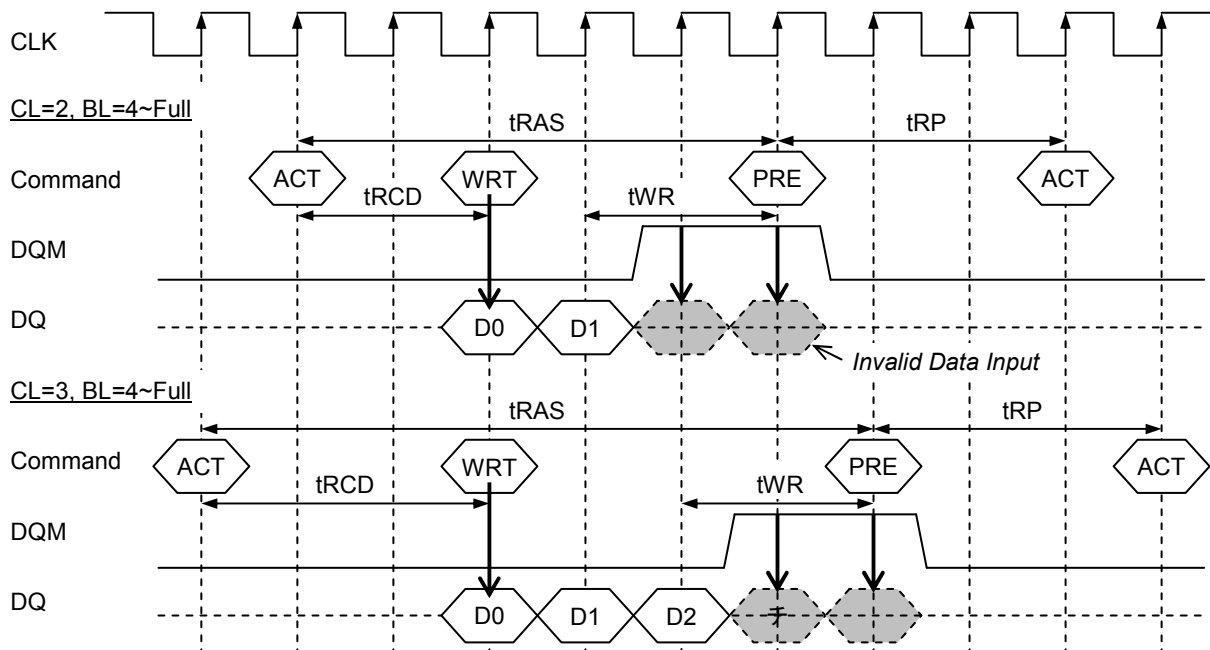
Precharge Break

When a precharge command is issued to the same bank during read cycle or precharge all command is issued, current burst read is terminated and DQ is to Hi-Z after the cycle same as /CAS latency. The objected bank is precharged. When a precharge command is issued to the same bank during write cycle or precharge all command is issued, current burst write is terminated and the objected bank is precharged. The input data after precharge command is ignored.

Read / Precharge Break cycle



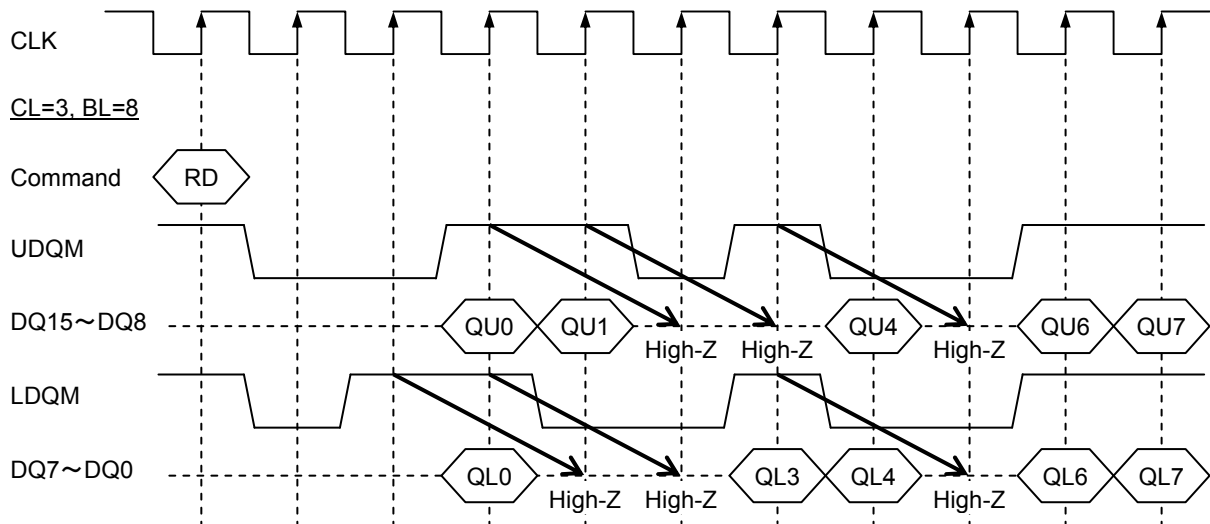
Write / Precharge Break cycle



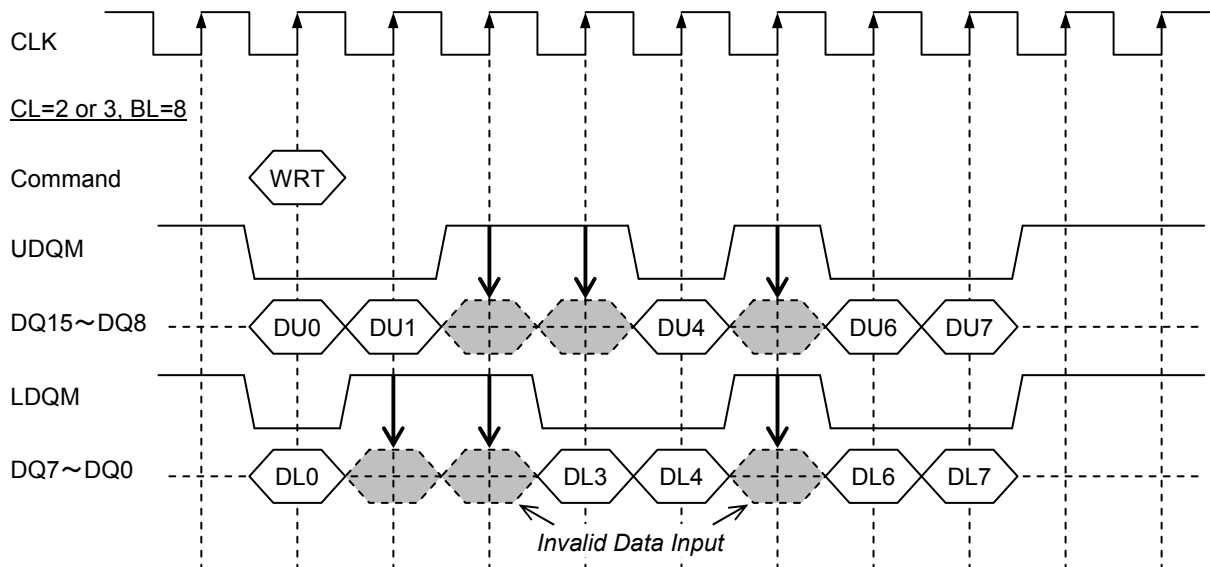
DQM Function

DQM masks input / output data at every byte. UDQM controls DQ15 to DQ8 and LDQM controls DQ7 to DQ0. During read cycle, DQM mask output data after 2 clocks. During write cycle, DQM mask input data at same clock.

Read / DQM Function



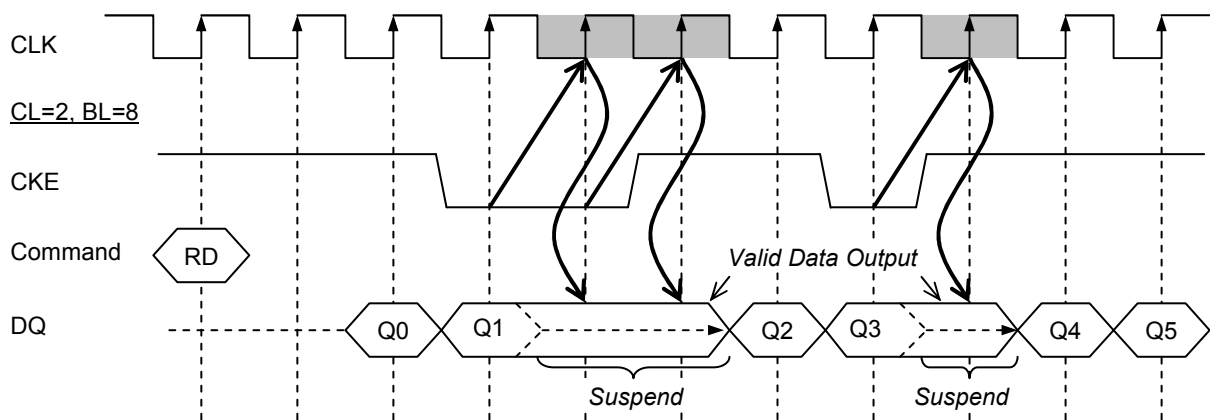
Write / DQM Function



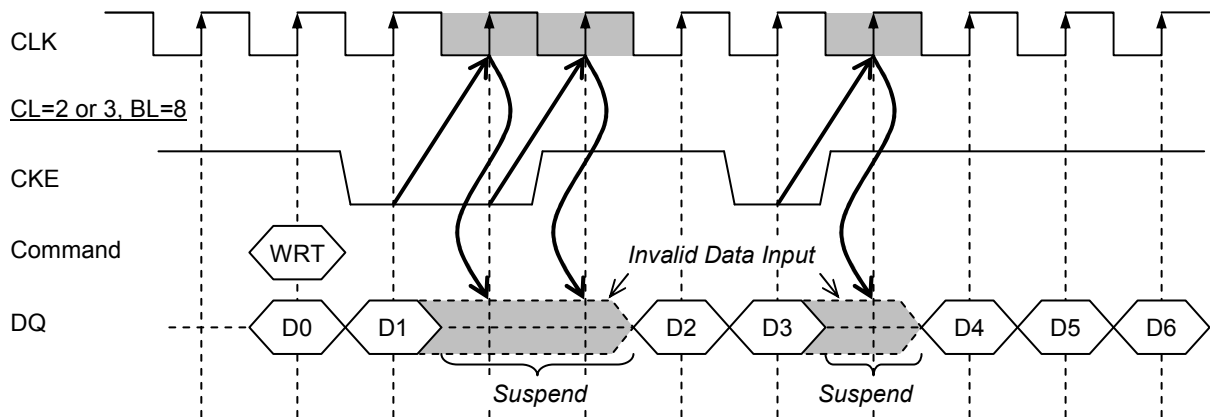
Clock Suspend

The read / write operation can be stopped by CKE temporarily. When CKE is set low, the next clock is ignored. When CKE is set low during read cycle, the burst read is stopped temporarily and the current output data is kept. When CKE is set high, burst read is resumed. When CKE is set low during write cycle, the burst write is stopped temporarily. When CKE is set high, burst write is resumed.

Read / Clock Suspend



Write / Clock Suspend



REFRESH

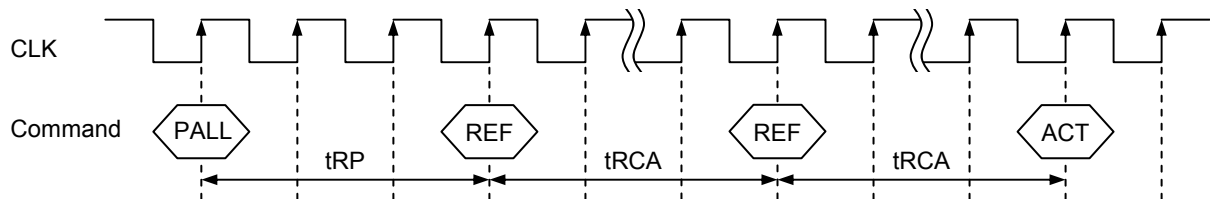
The data of memory cells are maintained by refresh operation. The refresh operation is to activate all row addresses within a refresh time. The method that row addresses are activated by activate and precharge command is called RAS only refresh cycle. This method needs to input row address with activate command. But, auto-refresh and self refresh don't need to input address. Because, row addresses are generated in SDRAM automatically.

Auto Refresh

All memory area is refreshed by 4,096 times refresh command REF. The refresh command REF can be entered only when all the banks are in an idle state. SDRAM is in idle state after refresh cycle time t_{RCA} .

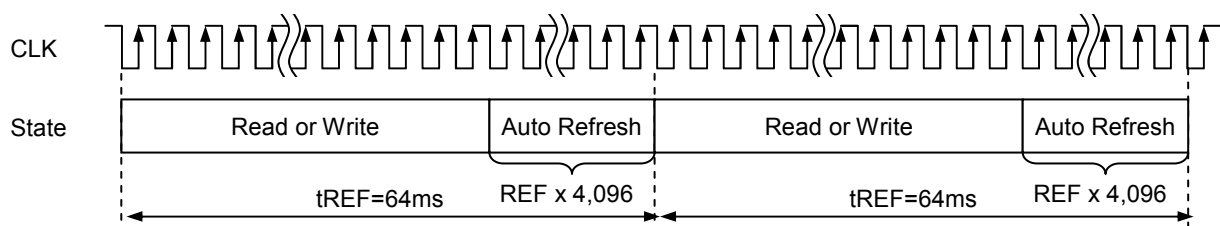
| REF | | |
|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| CLK | \downarrow n-1 | \downarrow n |
| CKE | H | H |
| /CS | | L |
| /RAS | X | L |
| /CAS | (Idle) | L |
| /WE | | H |
| A11 | X | X |
| A10~A0 | X | X |

Auto-Refresh Cycle



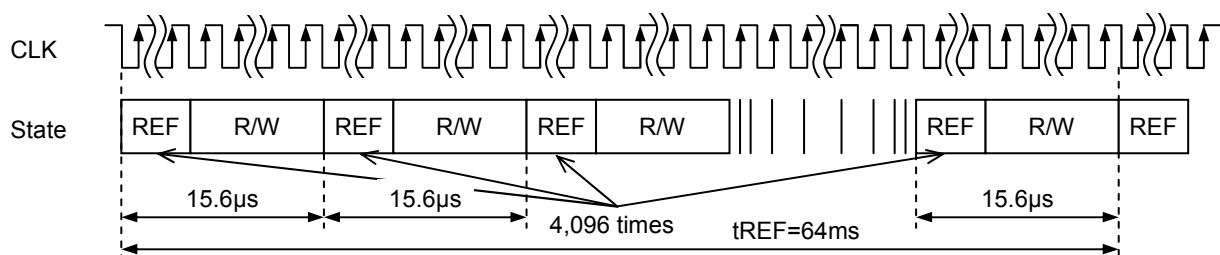
Intensive Refresh

4,096 times refresh command can be entered every refresh time t_{REF} .



Dispersed Refresh

Refresh command can be entered every $15.6\mu s$ ($t_{REF} 64ms / 4,096$ cycles).



Self Refresh

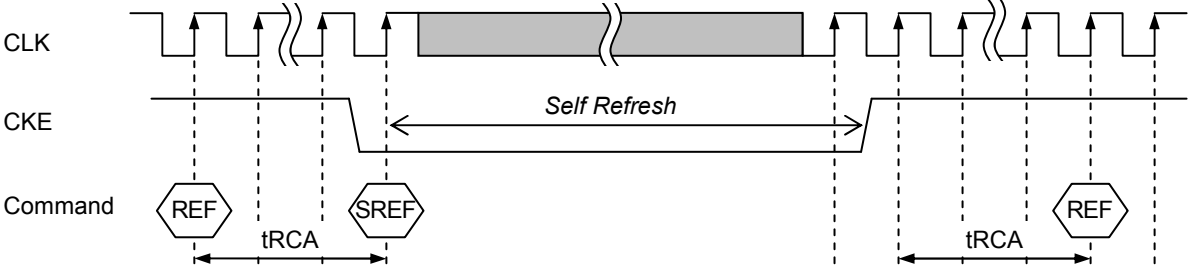
When read or write is not operated in the long period, self refresh can reduce power consumption for refresh operation. Refresh operation is controlled automatically by refresh timer and row address counter during self refresh mode. All signals except CKE are ignored and data bus DQ is set Hi-Z during self refresh mode.

When CKE is set to high level, self refresh mode is finished. Then, CLK must be operated before 1 clock or more. And, maintain NOP condition within a period of tRCA(Min.) after CKE is set to be high level.

SREF

| CLK | \uparrow_{n-1} | \uparrow_n |
|--------|------------------|--------------|
| CKE | H | L |
| /CS | X (Idle) | L |
| /RAS | | L |
| /CAS | | L |
| /WE | | H |
| A11 | X | X |
| A10~A0 | X | X |

Self Refresh Cycle

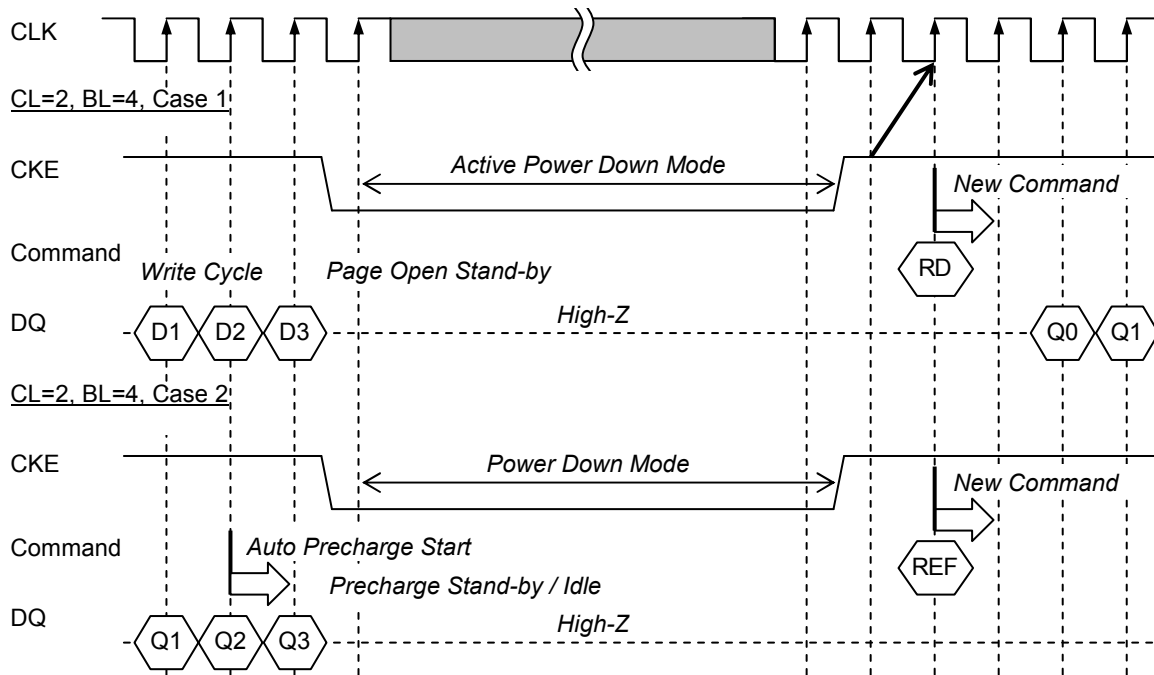


Notes : 1. When intensive refresh is used, 4,096 times refresh must be issued before and after the self refresh.

Power Down

SDRAM can be set to low power consumption condition with CKE function. CKE is reflected at 2 clocks later regardless /CAS latency. When CKE is set to low level, SDRAM go into power down mode. All signals except CKE are ignored and DQ is set to High impedance in this state. When CKE is set to high level, SDRAM exit power down mode. Then, Clock must be resumed before 2 or more clocks.

Power Down



Signal Condition in Power Down Mode

| Signal | Input to SDRAM | Output from SDRAM |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| CLK | Don't Care | — |
| CKE | "L" level | — |
| /CS,/RAS, /CAS, /WE | Don't Care | — |
| A11, A10~A0 | Don't Care | — |
| DQ15~DQ0 | Don't Care | High-Z |
| UDQM,LDQM | Don't Care | — |
| VCC,VCCQ,VSS,VSSQ | Power Supply | — |

Notes : 1. "Don't Care" means high or low level input.

FUNCTION TRUTH TABLE (Table 1) (1/3)

| Current State *1 | /CS | /RAS | /CAS | /WE | ADDR | Command | Action |
|------------------|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Idle | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | NOP |
| | L | H | H | X | X | NOP/BST | NOP |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL *2 |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL *2 |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | Row Active |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | NOP *3 |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | Auto-Refresh or Self-Refresh *4 |
| | L | L | L | L | V, BA1=0 | MRS | Mode Register Set *4 |
| | L | L | L | L | V, BA1=0 | EMRS | ILLEGAL *4,10 |
| Row Active | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | NOP |
| | L | H | H | X | X | NOP/BST | NOP |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | Read |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | Write |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL *6 |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | Precharge |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |
| Read | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Continue Row Active after Burst ends |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Continue Row Active after Burst ends |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | Term Burst --> Row Active |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | Term Burst, start new Burst Read |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | Term Burst, start new Burst Write |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL *6 |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | Term Burst, execute Row Precharge |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| Write | H | X | X | X | X | X | Continue Row Active after Burst ends |
| | L | H | H | H | X | X | Continue Row Active after Burst ends |
| | L | H | H | L | X | X | Term Burst --> Row Active |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | CA, A10 | Term Burst, start new Burst Read |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | CA, A10 | Term Burst, start new Burst Write |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | RA | ILLEGAL *6 |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | A10 | Term Burst, execute Row Precharge |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL | |

FUNCTION TRUTH TABLE (Table 1) (2/3)

| Current State ^{*1} | /CS | /RAS | /CAS | /WE | ADDR | Command | Action |
|------------------------------|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|----------|---|
| Read with Auto Precharge | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Continue Burst to End and enter Row Precharge |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Continue Burst to End and enter Row Precharge |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL ^{*7} |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL ^{*7} |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL ^{*6} |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL ^{*8} |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |
| Write with Auto Precharge | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Continue Burst to End and enter Row Precharge |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Continue Burst to End and enter Row Precharge |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL ^{*7} |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL ^{*7} |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL ^{*6} |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL ^{*8} |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |
| Precharge | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Idle after t _{RP} |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Idle after t _{RP} |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL ^{*2} |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL ^{*2} |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL ^{*6} |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL ^{*3} |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |
| Write Recovery ^{*9} | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Row Active after t _{WR} |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Row Active after t _{WR} |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL ^{*2} |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL ^{*2} |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL ^{*6} |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL ^{*8} |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |

FUNCTION TRUTH TABLE (Table 1) (3/3)

| Current State ^{*1} | /CS | /RAS | /CAS | /WE | ADDR | Command | Action |
|--|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|----------|---|
| Write Recovery in Auto Precharge ^{*9} | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | enter Row Precharge after t _{WR} |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | enter Row Precharge after t _{WR} |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL ^{*7} |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL ^{*7} |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL ^{*6} |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL ^{*8} |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |
| Auto Refresh | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Idle after t _{RCA} |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Idle after t _{RCA} |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |
| Mode Register Access | H | X | X | X | X | NOP | Idle after t _{MRD} |
| | L | H | H | H | X | NOP | Idle after t _{MRD} |
| | L | H | H | L | X | BST | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | BA, CA, A10 | RD/RDA | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | L | BA, CA, A10 | WRT/WRTA | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | ACT | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | H | L | BA, A10 | PRE/PALL | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | H | X | REF | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | L | L | X | MRS/EMRS | ILLEGAL |

ABBREVIATIONS

ADDR = Address RA = Row Address BA = Bank Address CA = Column Address
 NOP = No OPERATION command V = Value of Mode Register Set

- *Notes : 1. All inputs are enabled when CKE is set high for at least 1 cycle prior to the inputs.
 2. RD/RDA or WRT/WRTA command to same bank is forbidden. But RD/RDA or WRT/WRTA command to activated page in another bank is valid.
 3. PRE command to another activated bank is valid. PALL command is valid to only activated bank.
 4. Illegal if any bank is not idle.
 5. RD/RDA or WRT/WRTA command to activated bank is valid after t_{RCD}(min.) from ACT command.
 6. Activate command to the same bank is forbidden. But activate command to another bank in idle state is valid.
 7. RD/RDA or WRT/WRTA command to same bank is forbidden. But RD/RDA or WRT/WRTA command to activated page in another bank is valid.
 8. PRE to same bank is forbidden. PRE to another bank must be issued after t_{RAS}(min.). PALL command is forbidden.
 9. Write recovery states means a period from last data to the time that t_{WR}(min.) passed.
 10. Extended Mode Register Set Command (EMRS) is illegal.

FUNCTION TRUTH TABLE for CKE (Table 2)

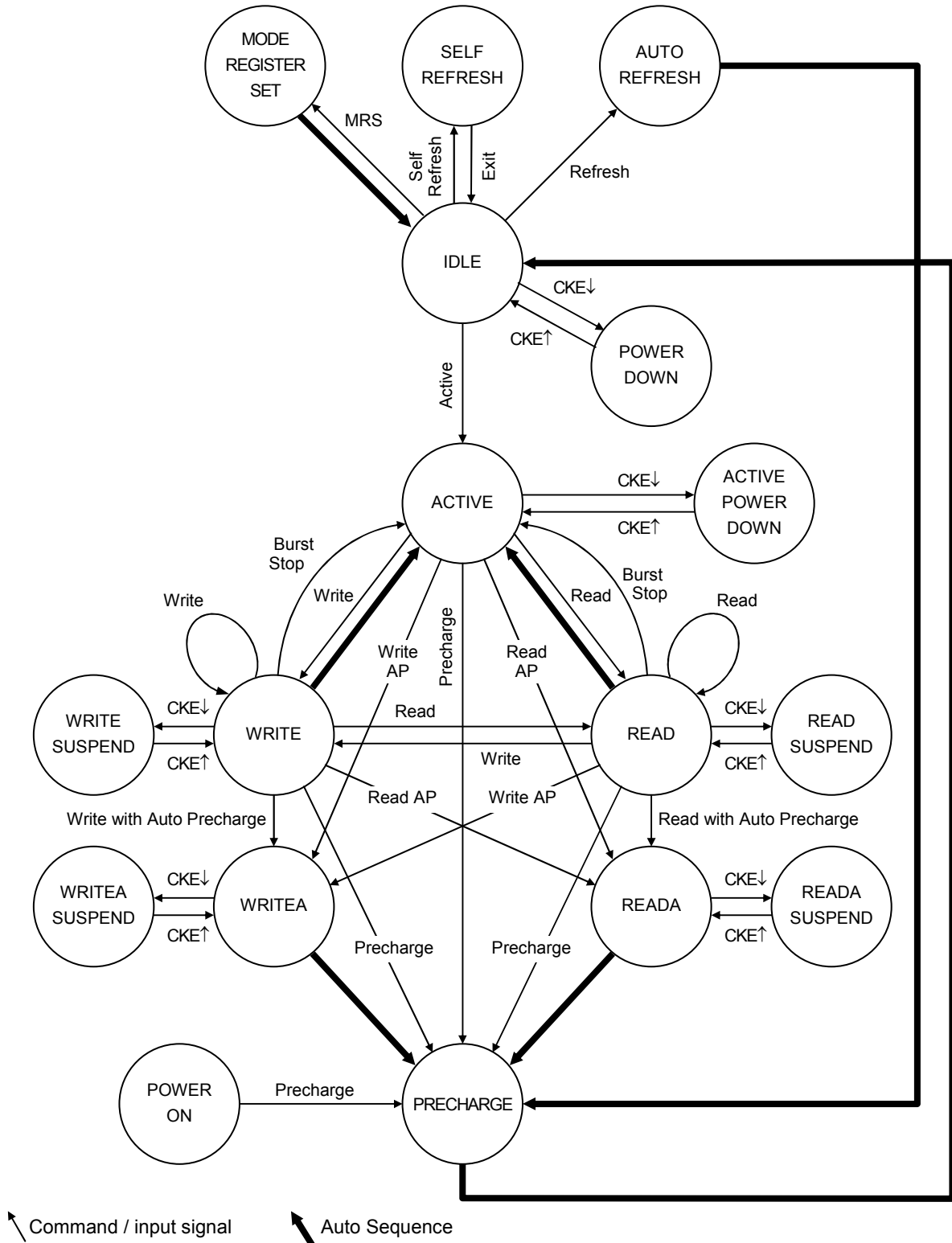
| Current State n-1 | CKE n-1 | CKE n | /CS n | /RAS n | /CAS n | /WE n | ADDR n | Action |
|---|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---|
| All Banks Idle (ABI) | H | H | X | X | X | X | X | Refer to Table 1 |
| | H | L | H | X | X | X | X | Enter Power Down |
| | H | L | L | H | H | H | X | Enter Power Down |
| | H | L | L | H | H | L | X | ILLEGAL |
| | H | L | L | H | L | X | X | ILLEGAL |
| | H | L | L | L | H | H | BA, RA | Enter Active Power Down after Activate |
| | H | L | L | L | H | L | X | ILLEGAL |
| | H | L | L | L | L | H | X | Enter Self Refresh ^{*2} |
| | H | L | L | L | L | L | BA, V | Enter Power Down after MRS |
| | L | X | X | X | X | X | X | INVALID |
| Self Refresh | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | INVALID |
| | L | H | H | X | X | X | X | Exit Self Refresh --> ABI ^{*3} |
| | L | H | L | H | H | H | X | Exit Self Refresh --> ABI ^{*3} |
| | L | H | L | H | H | L | X | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | H | L | X | X | ILLEGAL |
| | L | H | L | L | X | X | X | ILLEGAL |
| | L | L | X | X | X | X | X | NOP (Maintain Self Refresh) |
| Power Down | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | INVALID |
| | L | H | X | X | X | X | X | Exit Power Down --> ABI ^{*4} |
| | L | L | X | X | X | X | X | NOP (Continue Power Down) |
| Active Power Down | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | INVALID |
| | L | H | X | X | X | X | X | Exit Active Power Down --> Row Active ^{*4} |
| | L | L | X | X | X | X | X | NOP (Continue Active Power Down) |
| Row Active | H | H | X | X | X | X | X | Refer to Table 1 |
| | H | L | H | X | X | X | X | Enter Active Power Down |
| | H | L | L | H | H | H | X | Enter Active Power Down |
| | H | L | L | H | H | L | X | ILLEGAL |
| | H | L | L | H | L | X | X | Clock Suspension (Refer to Table 1) |
| | H | L | L | L | H | X | X | Clock Suspension (Refer to Table 1) |
| | H | L | L | L | L | X | X | ILLEGAL |
| | L | X | X | X | X | X | X | INVALID |
| Any State Other than Listed Above | H | H | X | X | X | X | X | Refer to Table 1 |
| | H | L | X | X | X | X | X | Begin Clock Suspend Next Cycle |
| | L | H | X | X | X | X | X | Enable Clock of Next Cycle |
| | L | L | X | X | X | X | X | Continue Clock Suspension |

ABBREVIATIONS

ADDR = Address RA = Row Address BA = Bank Address NOP = No Operation command
V = Value of Mode Register Set ABI = All Banks Idle

- *Notes : 1. Deep Power Down can be entered only when all the banks are in an idle state.
2. Self Refresh can be entered only when all the banks are in an idle state.
3. tRCA must be set after exit self refresh.
4. New command is enabled in the next clock.

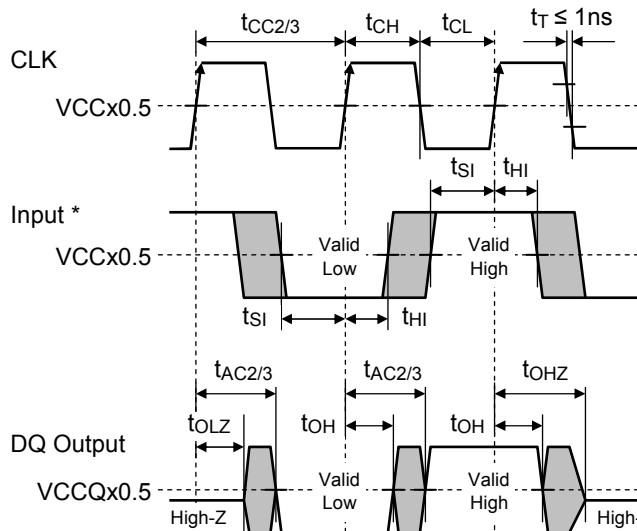
SIMPLIFIED STATE DIAGRAM



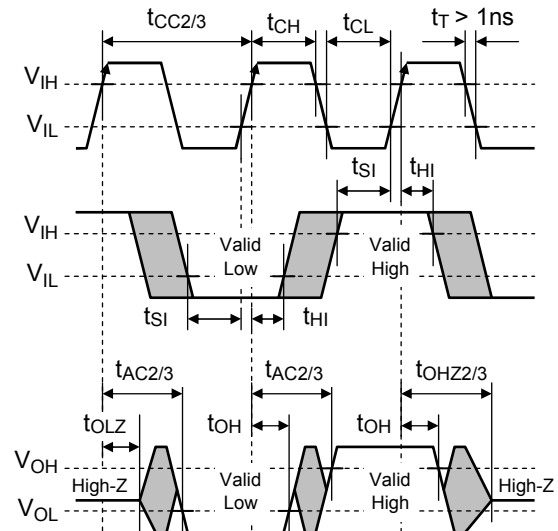
TIMING CHART

Synchronous Characteristics

Transition Time $t_T \leq 1ns$

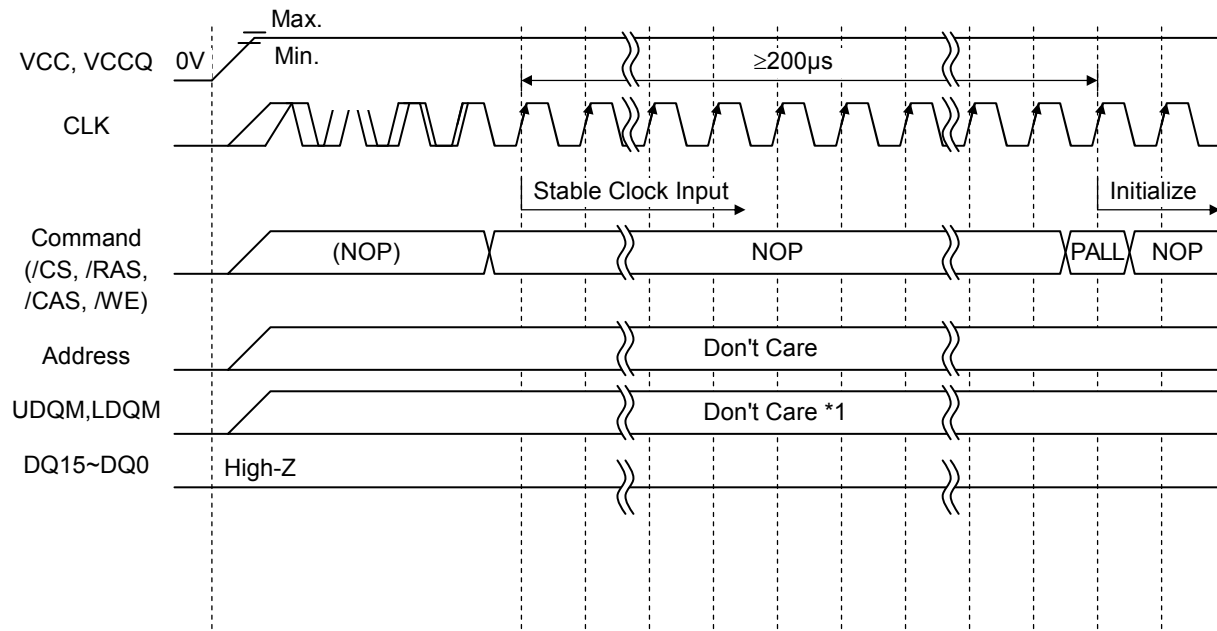


Transition Time $t_T > 1ns$



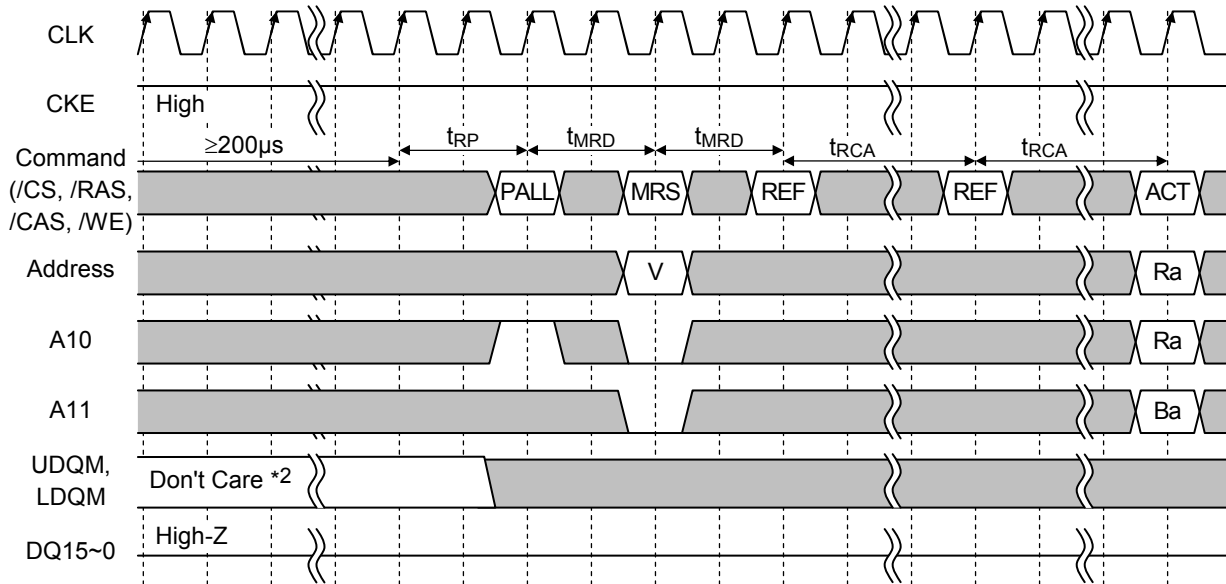
Note : The object of input are CKE, A11, A10 to A0, /CS, /RAS, /CAS, /WE, UDQM to LDQM and DQ15 to DQ0 (input).

Power on Sequence



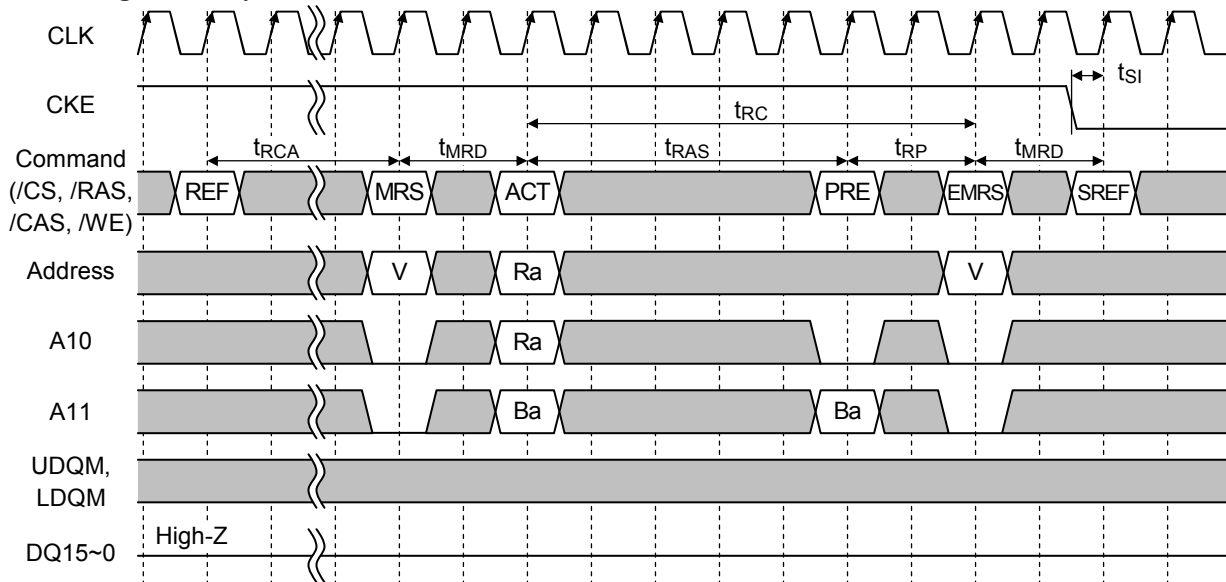
Notes : 1. It is advisable that UDQM and LDQM are set to high for set DQ to high impedance during power on sequence.

Initialization



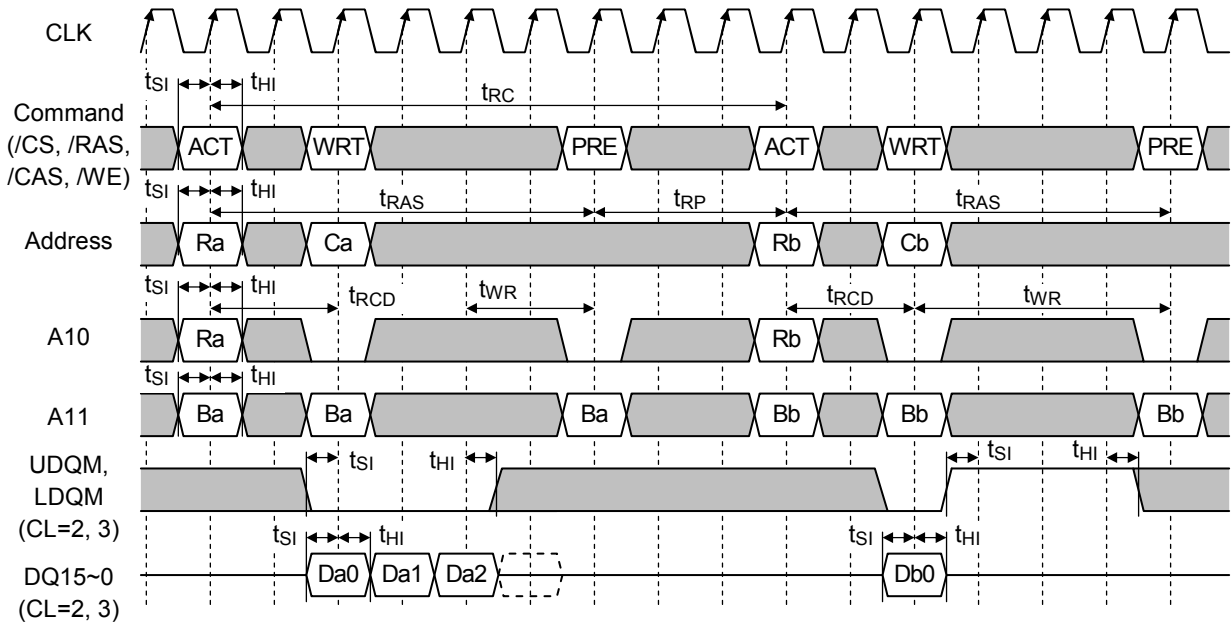
- Notes :
1. V = Value of mode register, Rx = Row Address, Bx = Bank Address
 = NOP command or High or Low
 2. It is advisable that UDQM to LDQM are set to be high level for setting DQ to high impedance during power on sequence.

Mode Register Set cycle



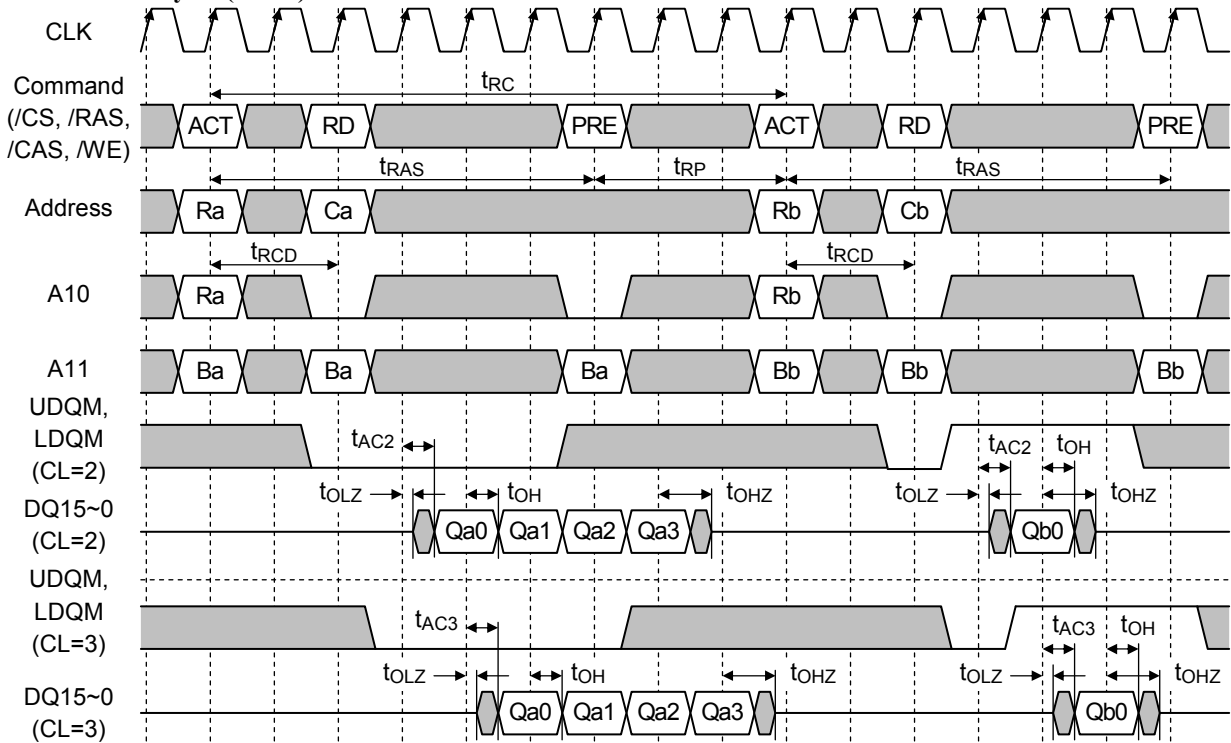
- Notes :
1. V = Value of mode register, Rx = Row Address, Bx = Bank Address
 = NOP command or High or Low

Burst Write Cycle (BL=4, WM=Burst)



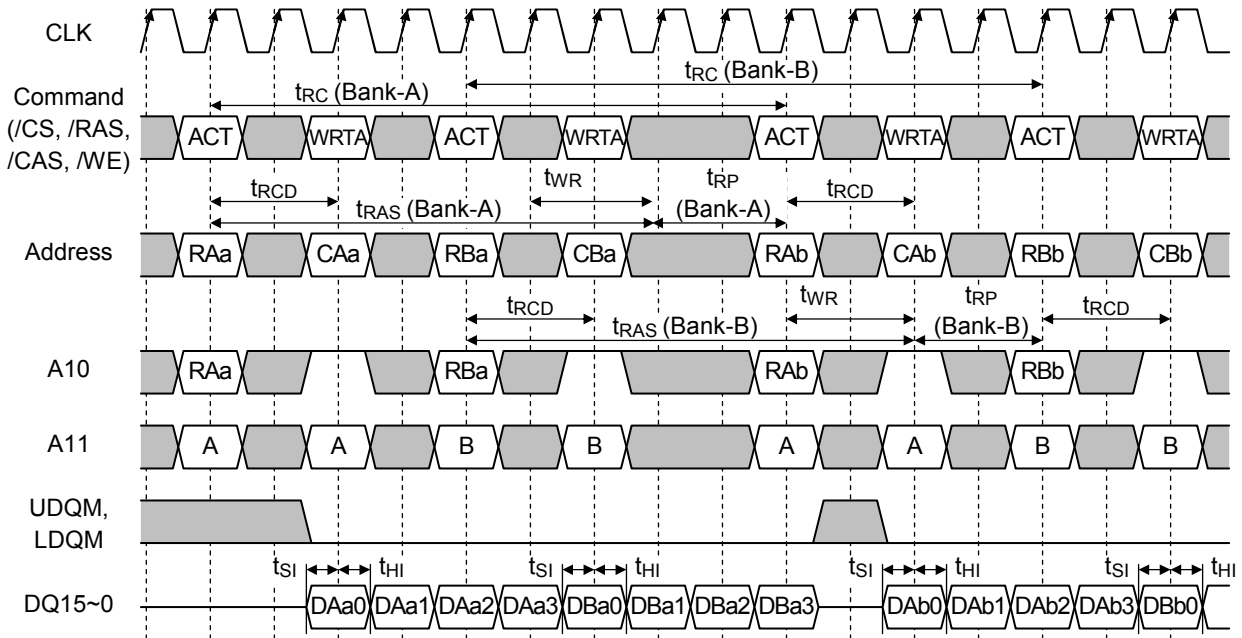
Notes : 1. Rx = Row Address, Cx = Column Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level

Burst Read Cycle (BL=4)



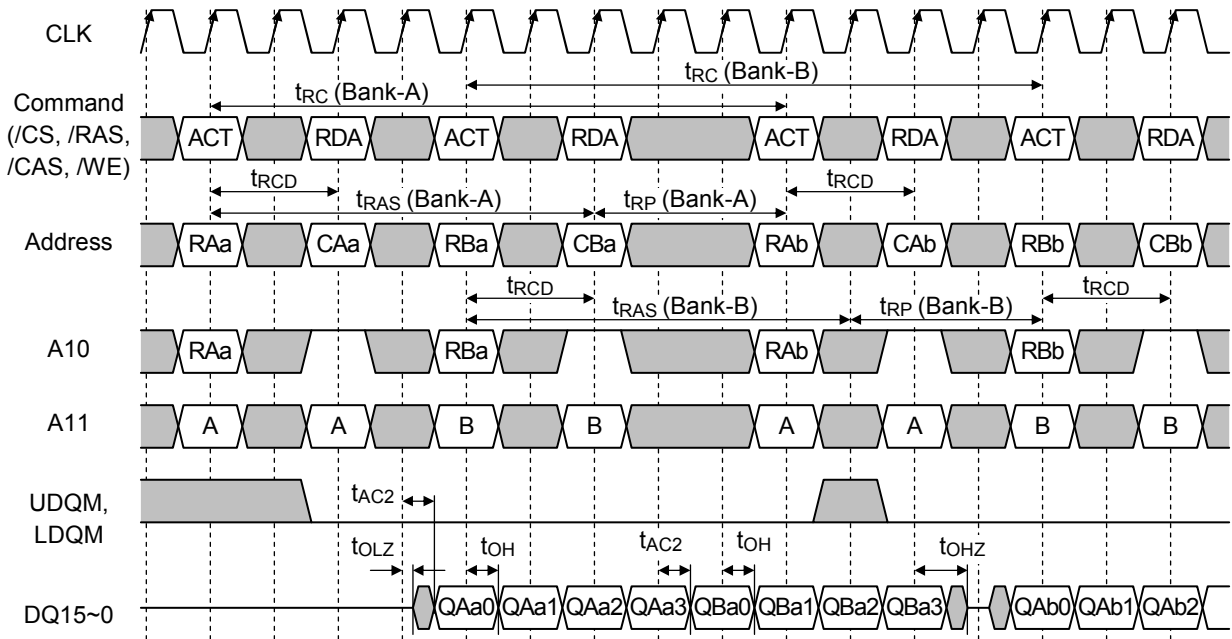
Notes : 1. Rx = Row Address, Cx = Column Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level

Bank Interleave • Write with Auto Precharge Cycle (CL=2, BL=4)



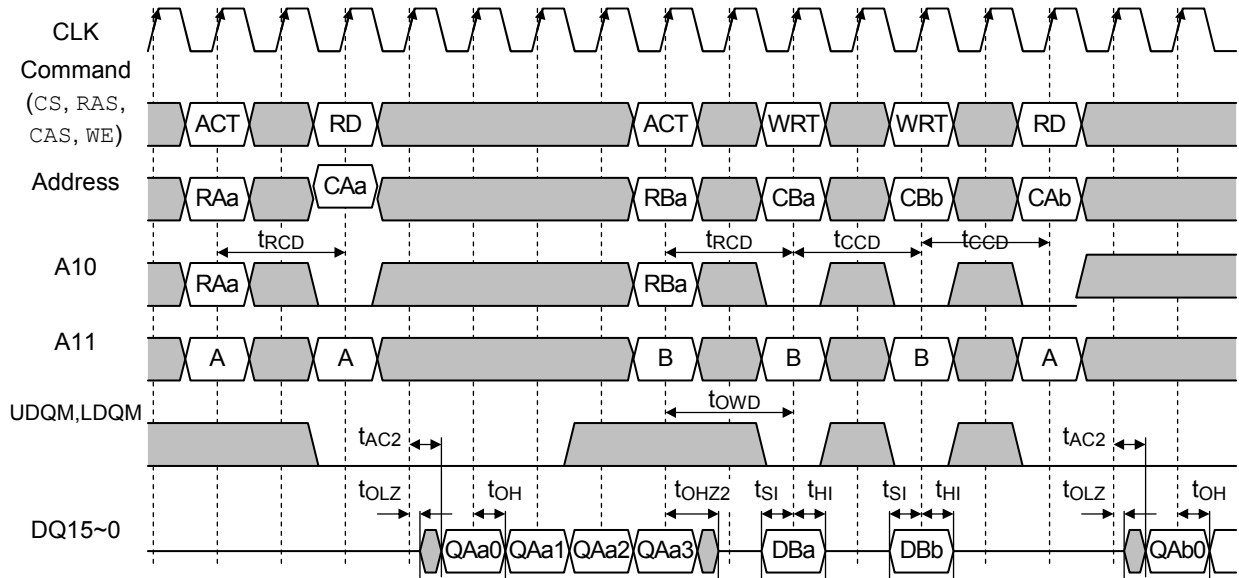
Notes : 1. RXX = Row Address, CXx = Column Address, X = Bank, x = Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level

Bank Interleave • Read with Auto Precharge Cycle (CL=2, BL=4)



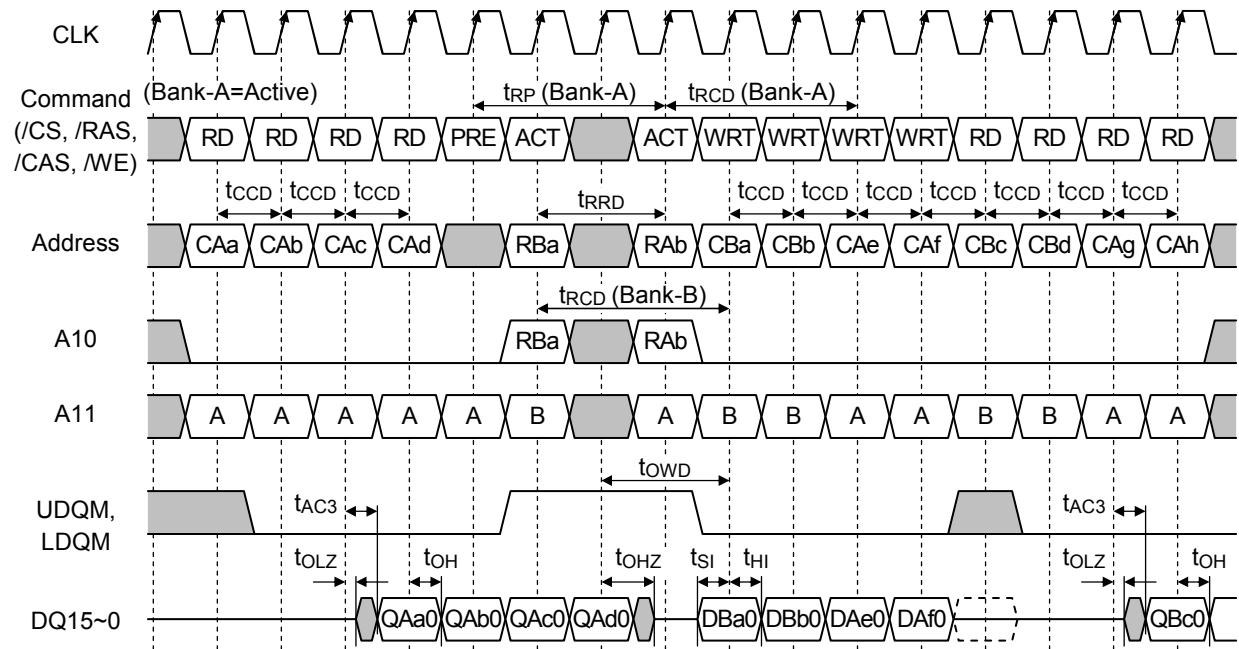
Notes : 1. RXX = Row Address, CXx = Column Address, X = Bank, x = Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level

Burst Read • Single Write Cycle (CL=2, BL=4, WM=Single)



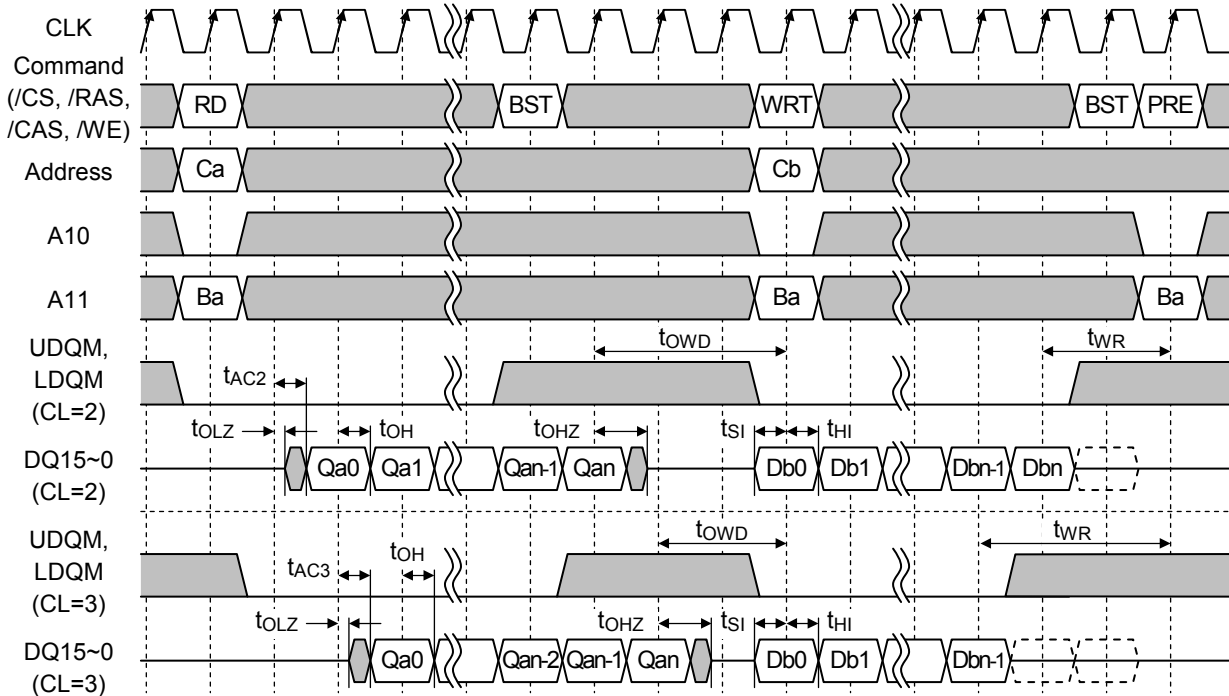
Notes : 1. Rxx = Row Address, Cxx = Column Address, X = Bank, x = Address
 [█] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [---] = Invalid Data Input

Random Column • Read / Write Cycle (CL=3, BL=2, 4, 8, Full Page)



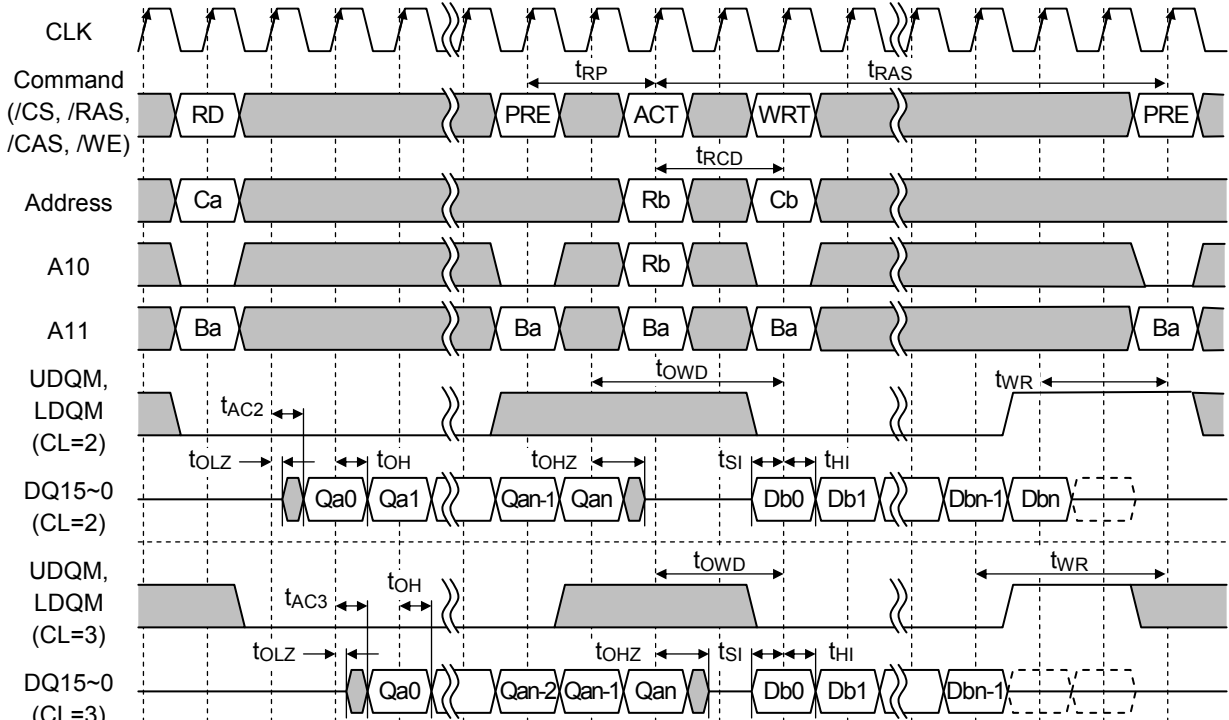
Notes : 1. Rxx = Row Address, Cxx = Column Address, X = Bank, x = Address
 [█] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [---] = Invalid Data Input

Burst Stop • Read / Write Cycle (BL=Full Page)



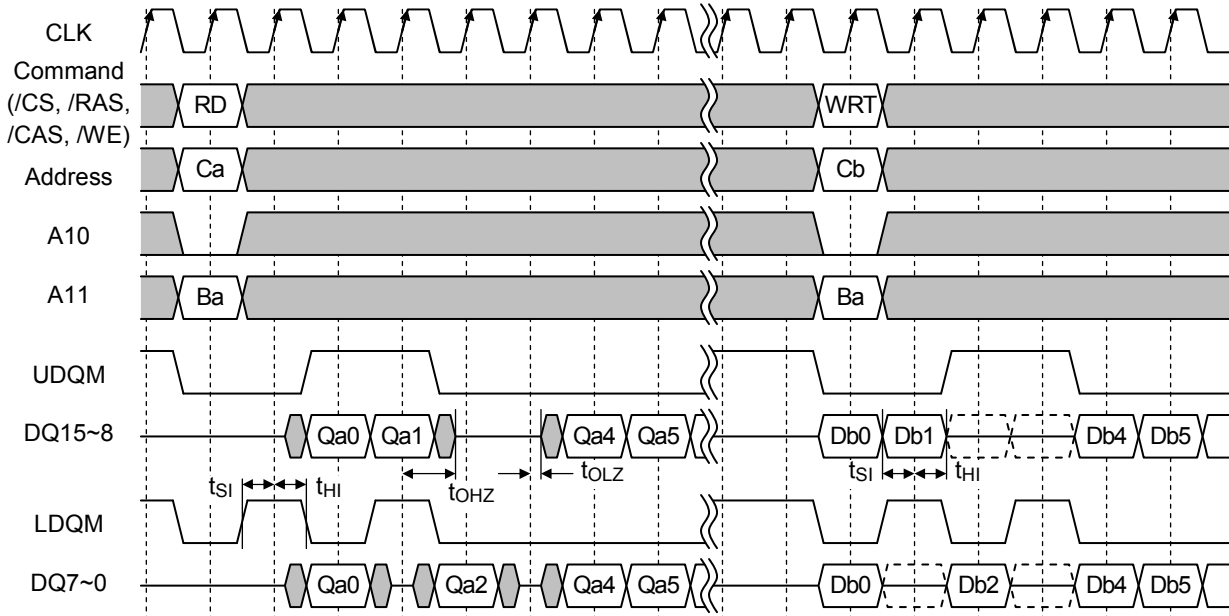
- Notes : 1. Cx = Column Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [Dashed Box] = Invalid Data Input

Precharge Break • Read / Write Cycle (BL=Full Page)



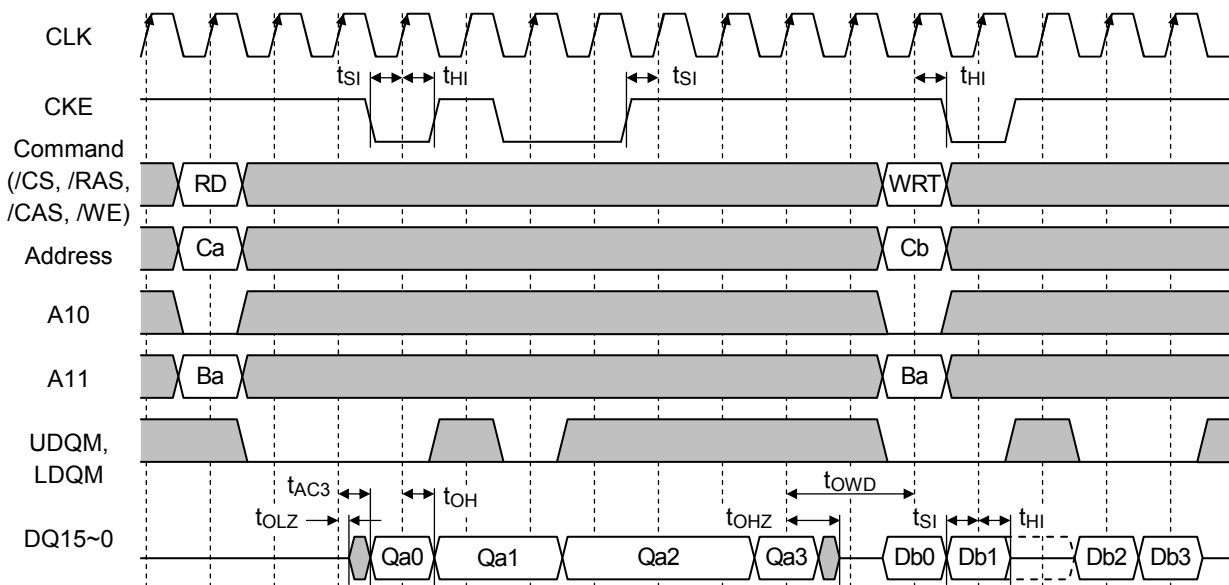
- Notes : 1. Rxx = Row Address, Cxx = Column Address, X = Bank, x = Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [Dashed Box] = Invalid Data Input

Byte Read / Byte Write Cycle (CL=2, BL=8)



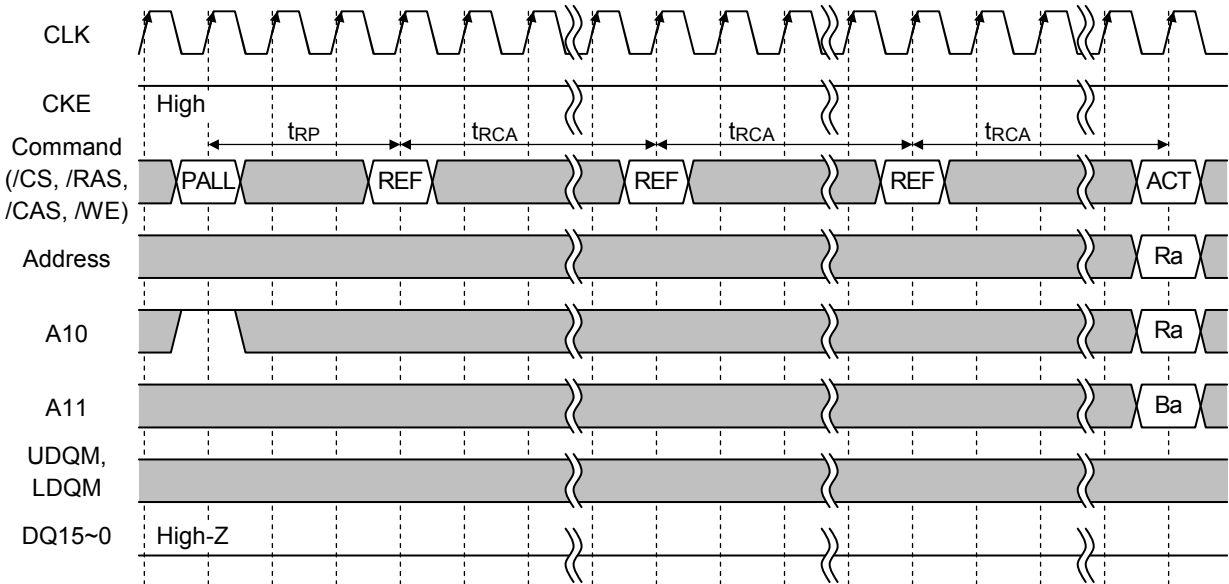
Notes : 1. Cx = Column Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [█] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [---] = Invalid Data Input

Clock Suspend • Read / Write Cycle (CL=3, BL=4)



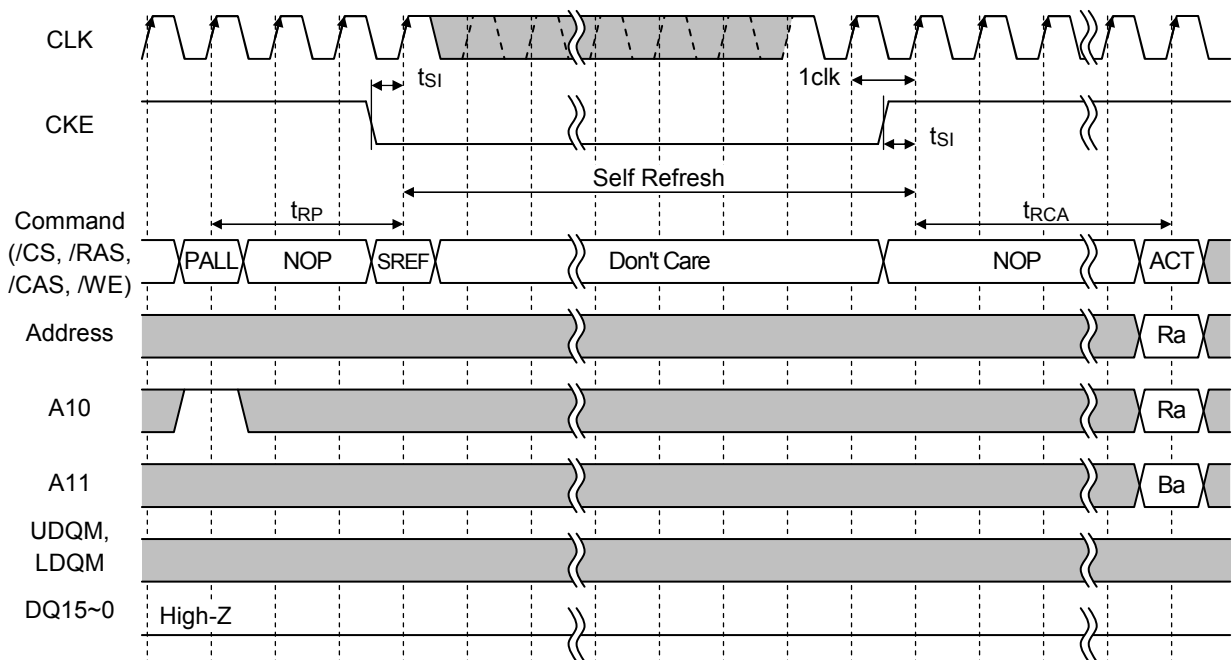
Notes : 1. Cx = Column Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [█] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [---] = Invalid Data Input

Auto Refresh Cycle



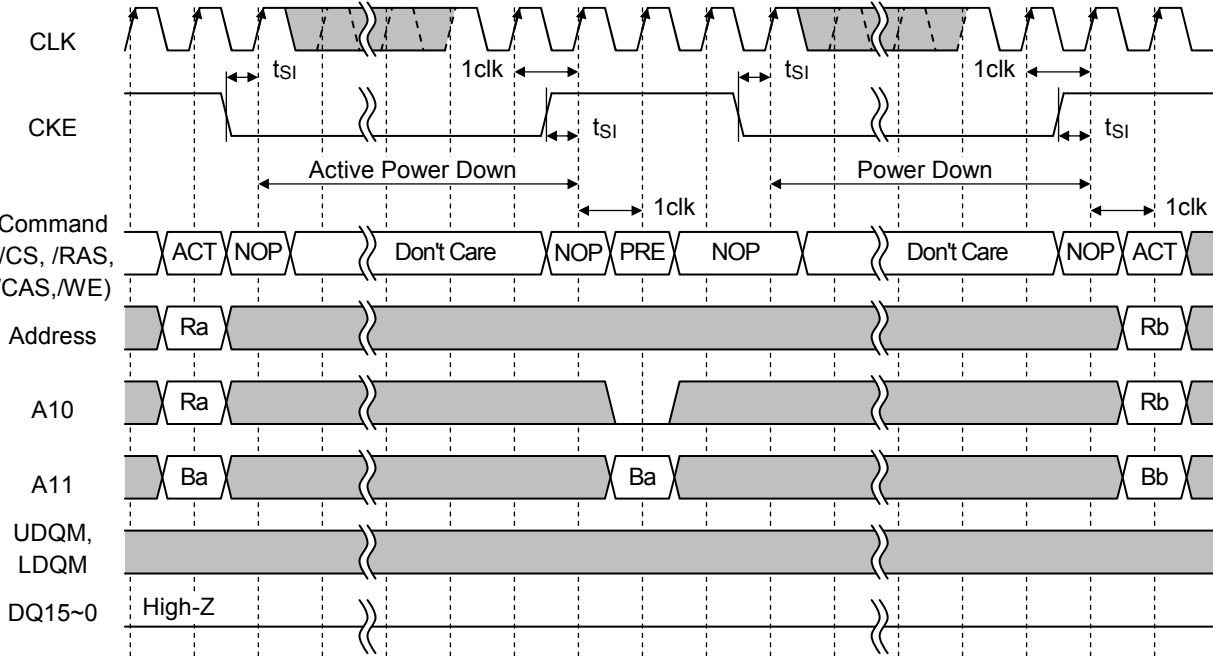
Notes : 1. Rx = Row Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [Grey Box] = NOP command or High or Low level, CKE = High level, [Dashed Box] = Invalid Data Input

Self Refresh Cycle



Notes : 1. Rx = Row Address, Bx = Bank Address
 [Grey Box] = High or Low level

Power Down Cycle



Notes : 1. Rx = Row Address, Bx = Bank Address
 ■ = High or Low level

REVISION HISTORY

| Document No. | Date | Page | | Description |
|------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Previous Edition | Current Edition | |
| FEDD56V16160K-01 | Oct. 19, 2010 | – | – | First edition |
| | | | | |

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